



SpaceWave

International Markets and Trends for European SMEs to Use Earth Observation Technologies in the Blue Economy

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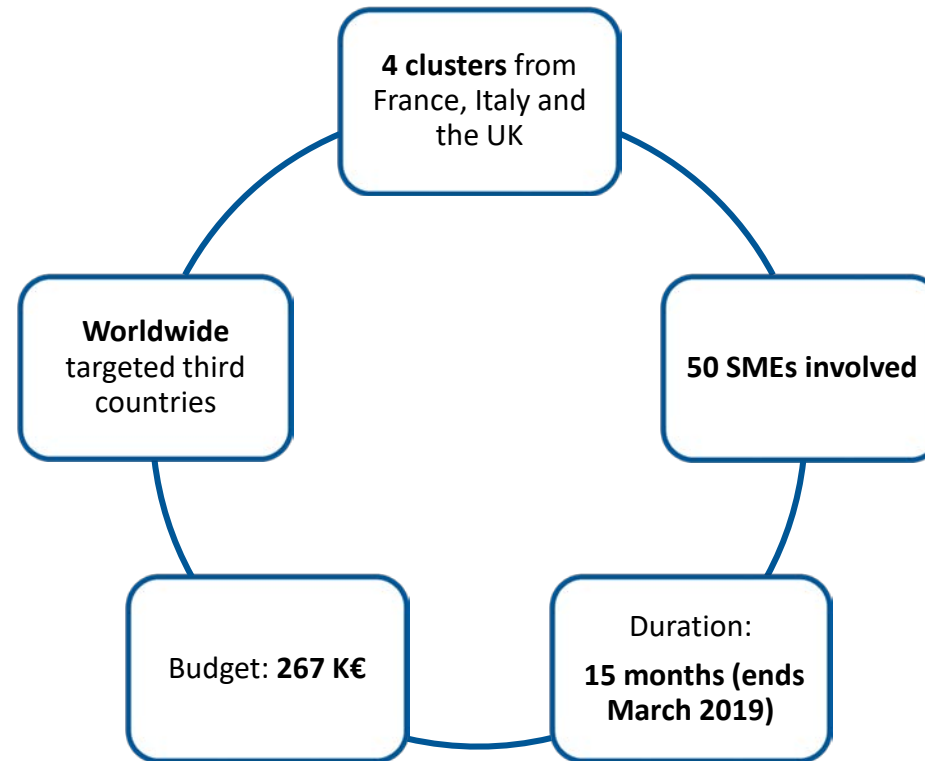
Co-funded by the COSME programme of the European Union

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SpaceWave at a glance

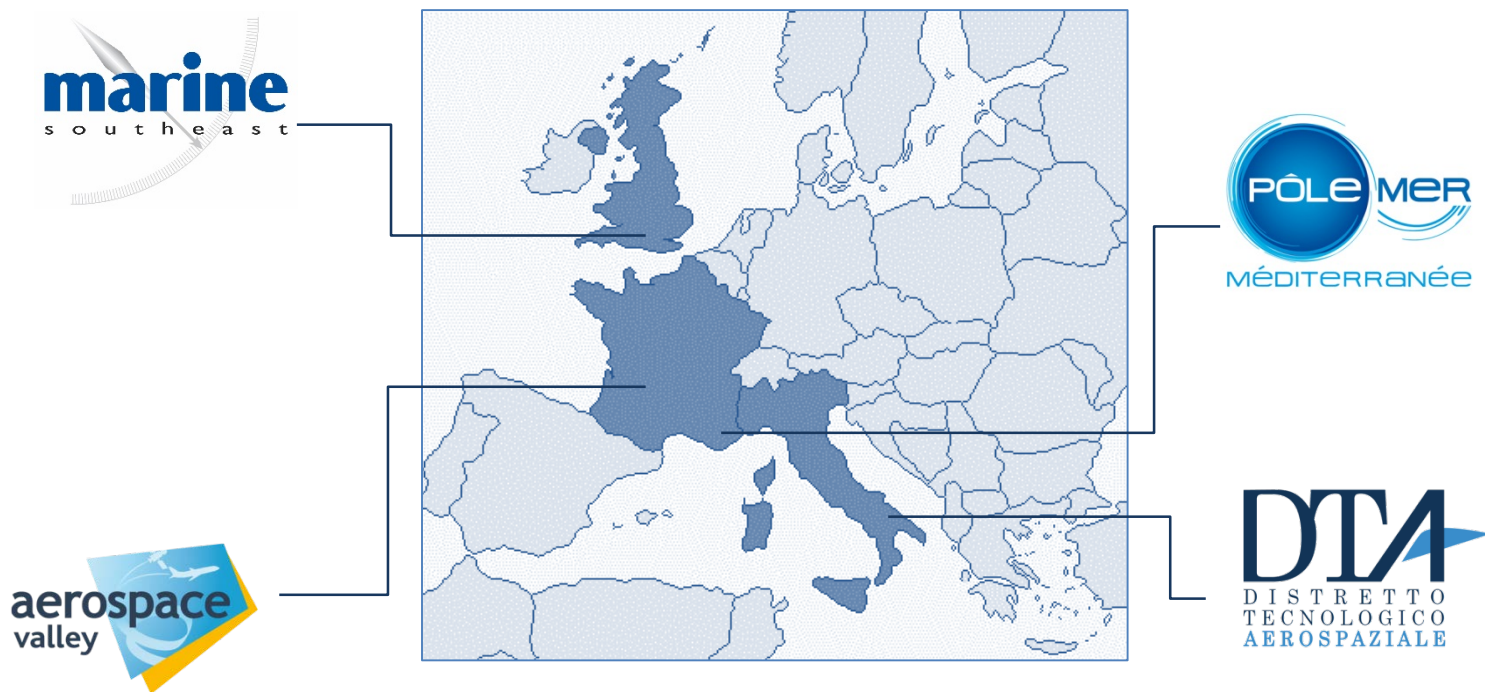
The SpaceWave project is identifying the current and future commercial and technological potential of Earth Observation technologies to enable growth in the Blue Economy sector



The project is co-funded by COSME – managed by the Executive Agency for Small and Medium-sized Enterprises (EASME)



Consortium





Objectives

- To study the international markets for downstream EO applications enabling Blue Growth
 - *What are the challenges where EO could be valuable?*
- To identify European and international stakeholders and analyse the related value chains
 - *Which capabilities are needed and are available?*
- To develop an internationalisation plan
 - *Steps to realise Europe's full potential in downstream Earth Observation for Blue Growth applications*



Blue Economy Sectors



Fisheries

Aquaculture

Offshore Wind

Marine energy

Coastal erosion

Sea level rise

Port infrastructure

Port security

Transport

EEZ surveillance



Targeted third countries



Australia

Canada

Mexico

Morocco

South Africa

Thailand

United Arab Emirates

Vietnam



Targeted third countries



Australia

Canada

Mexico

Morocco

South Africa

Thailand

United Arab Emirates

Vietnam



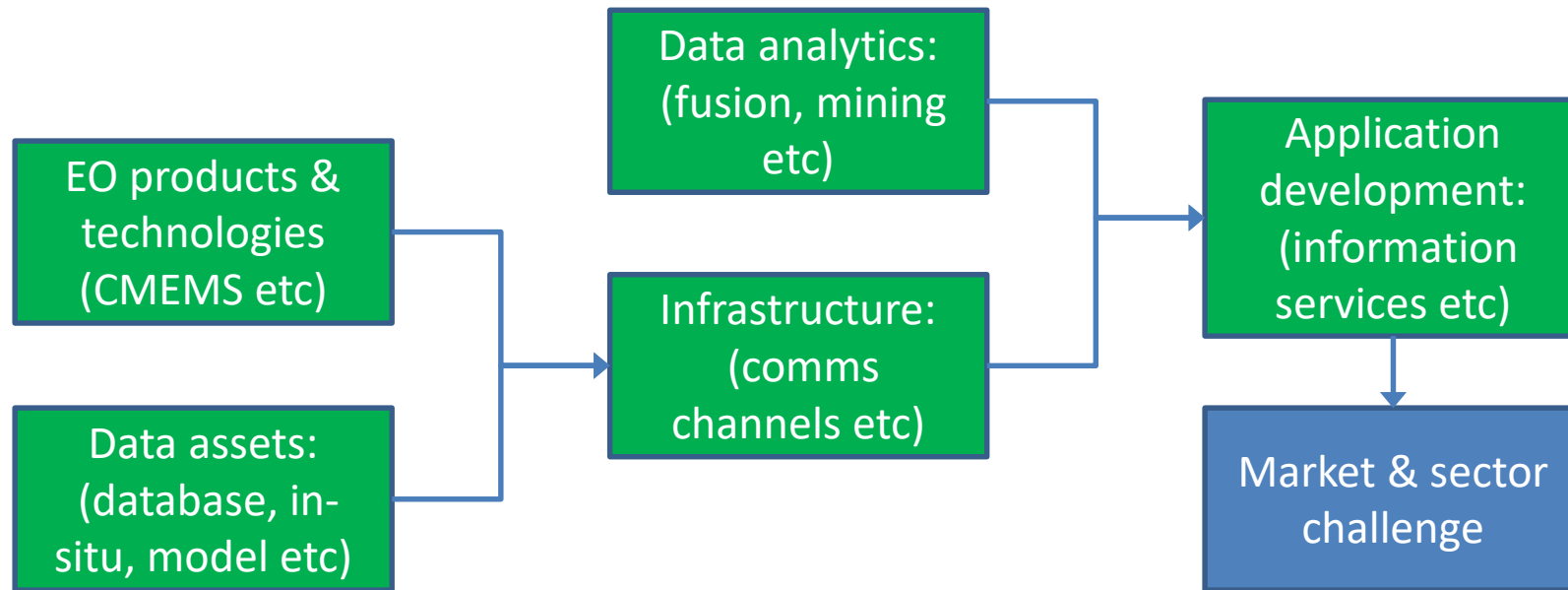
Blue Economy Sectors



Fisheries	✓
Aquaculture	✓
Offshore Wind	✗
Marine energy	✗
Coastal erosion	} ✓
Sea level rise	
Port infrastructure	} ✓
Port security	
Transport	
EEZ surveillance	✓



Value Chain Mapping



- Questions to be answered:
 - *What kind of applications are needed to meet market challenges?*
 - *Which organisations can supply capabilities along the value chain?*
- Cluster organisations are ideally suited to find the answers using their networks



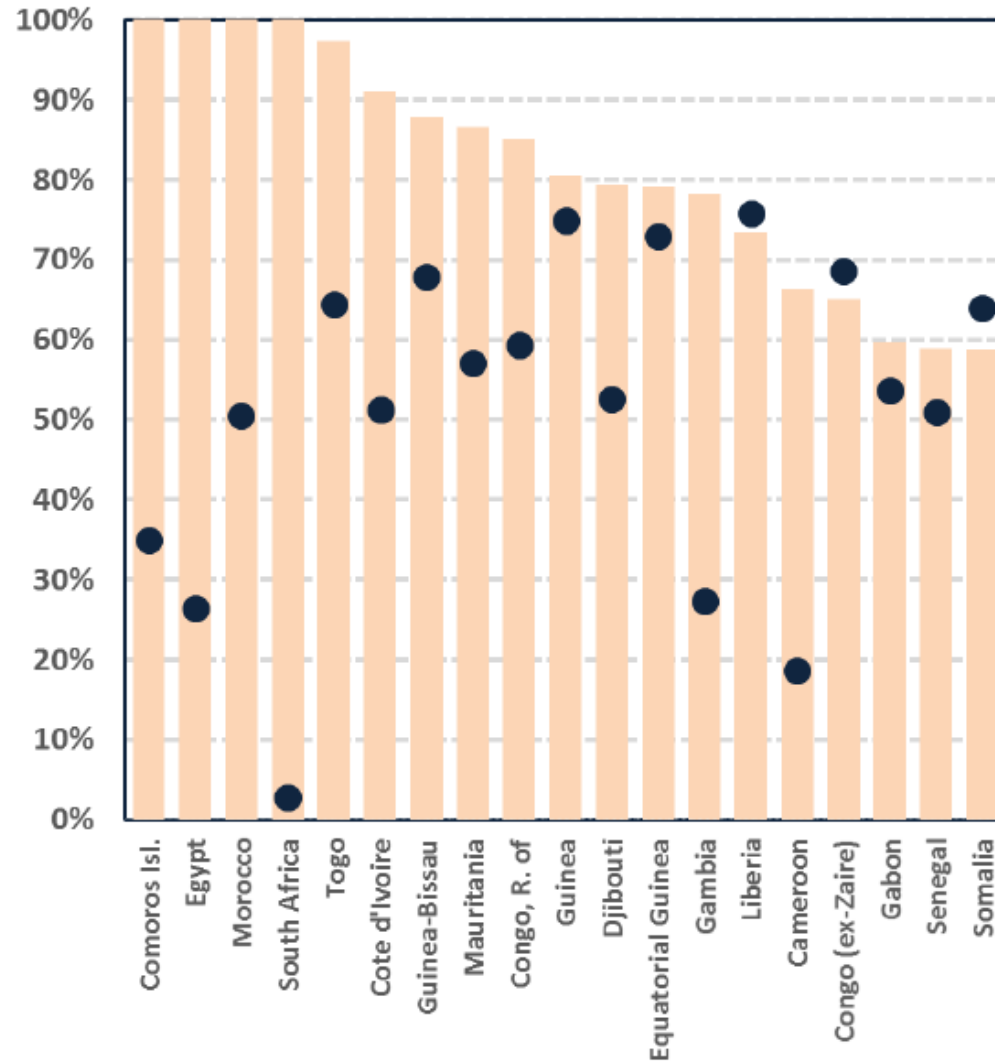
Case Studies

- Improved management of aquaculture facilities
 - *Optimise feed/growth/productivity*
 - *Manage risk of contamination*
- Compliance & enforcement for fisheries
 - *Detect instances of likely illegal (IUU) fishing*
 - *Direct interventions to collect evidence & enforce*
- Coastal erosion & sea-level rise
 - *Monitor trends in sensitive coastal areas*
 - *Manage risks and socio-economic impacts*
- Weather and metocean forecasting
 - *Improve efficiency of marine operations*
 - *Exploit new Aeolus satellite for wind measurement*



IUU Fishing in Africa

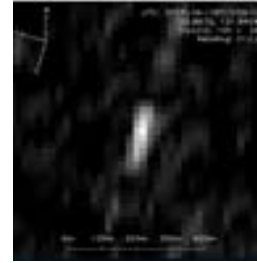
- 4.7 million Tons of biomass per year
- Dots indicate level of IUU fishing per country as % of total catch
- Bars indicate % of IUU by foreign vessels
- Recommendations to African Union include:
 - *Develop a detailed IUU Strategy and Action Plan for Africa*
 - *Explore the cost effectiveness of using regionalised vessel detection systems.*



Report for African Union (2016) by
Univ of Cape Town and OLSPS.
Data based on Zeller and Pauly (2015)

IO Blue Belt: Limitations of SAR and AIS

- Circumstantial evidence only – can't be used in isolation
- Limitations on vessel size and construction
- Icebergs and environmental factors
- Cost
- Real-time response
- AIS spoofing and jamming



Other technologies: Blue Belt Approach

Technology Focus:

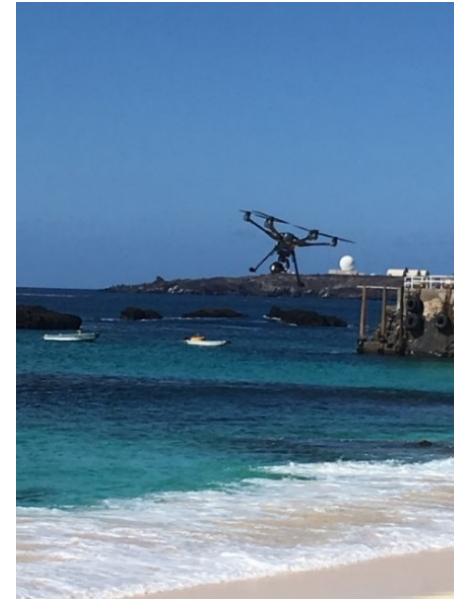
- Drones
- Passive acoustics

Integrated approach:

- Technology supported by Earth Observations and at-sea assets

Legacy

- Long term impact





Conclusions

- Blue Growth challenges present major opportunities for novel satellite applications
 - *Improve aquaculture productivity to meet demand for seafood*
 - *Tackle IUU fishing to improve resource sustainability*
 - *Develop flood risk management tools to combat sea-level rise*
 - *Enhance metocean forecasting for efficient marine operations*
- These solutions need expertise along the full value chain
 - *Broaden awareness among capable SMEs to build consortia*
 - *Collaborate with leading research teams to advance the data resources, models and data analytics*
- SpaceWave Phase 2 aims to:
 - *Identify key customers/users in selected international markets*
 - *Build channels to market for businesses offering solutions*
 - *Expand network of organisations needed to deliver and maintain these solutions*



Recommendations

- Assemble public-private partnerships interested to implement innovative solutions in one or more of the priority domains
 - *Aquaculture facility management service for operators*
 - *IUU fishing solutions (risk identification, evidence capture, enforcement) for regional government*
 - *Flood risk remediation tool against sea-level rise for government*
 - *Enhanced metocean forecasting service for vessel operators*
- Discuss potential financing/support options for building and testing pilot systems
 - *ESA*
 - *Satellite Applications Catapult and South Coast Centre of Excellence in Satellite Applications*
- Use SpaceWave phase 2 to access specific international markets and customers
 - *Create a robust 'pathway to impact'*