Welcome to Riga Technical University for the 12th ESA Training Course on Earth Observation 2022

27 June 2022

F. Sarti, A. Castro Gomez
ESA Earth Observation Programme Data Applications EOP-SD

RIGA TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY

Ministry of Education and Science Republic of Latvia

Institute for Environmental Solutions

	SAR Basics + Land Cover	Forestry (Optical & SAR)	Agriculture (Optical & SAR)	InSAR	Marine (SAR), Presentantions Latvian experts & intro to OpenEO Platform
	Monday 27 June	**Tuesday 28 June**	**Wednesday 29 June**	**Thursday 30 June**	**Friday 1 July**
8:00 - 8:30	***Registration***				
8:30 - 8:45	Welcome Speaker: Host institution & ESA	**Theory:** Intro to SAR & Optical for Forestry, inc. Climate Change impact Speaker: Oleg Antropov	**Theory:** Intro to SAR & Optical for Agriculture, inc. Climate Change impact Speaker: Pierre Defourny	**Theory:** InSAR introduction (detection of point scatterers / potential subsidence linked to gas storage) Speaker: Ramon Hanssen	**Theory:** SAR Marine Applications (oil spills and ship detection) Speaker: Domenico Velotto
8:45 - 9:30	**Theory:** ESA Intro & Introduction to ESA EO Missions Speaker: Francesco Sarti (ESA)				
9:30 - 10:15	**Theory:** SAR Basics Speaker: Pierre Louis Frison				
10:15 - 10:45	***Coffee Break***				
10:45 - 12:00	(continuation)	(continuation)	(continuation)	(continuation)	(continuation)
12:00 - 13:30	***Lunch Break***				
13:30 - 14:30	**Theory:** SAR & Optical for Land Cover applications, inc. Climate Change impact Speaker: Pierre Louis Frison	**Practical:** SAR & Optical for Forestry, inc. Climate Change impact Speaker: Oleg Antropov	**Practical:** SNAP for LAI time series production Speaker: Fabrizio Ramoino	**Practical:** InSAR Speaker: Ramon Hanssen	**Theory:** Presentations from Latvian experts Speakers: tbd
14:30 - 15:00					**Practical:** ESA OpenEO Platform - Introduction to openEO platform: essentials & resources Speaker: Benjamin Schumacher
15:00 - 15:30	***Coffee Break***				
15:30 - 16:30	**Practical:** SAR & Optical for Land Cover applications, inc. Climate Change impact Speaker: Pierre Louis Frison	**Practical:** ESA Forestry TEP Speaker: Jukka Miettinen, Lauri Seitsonen	**Practical:** Jupyter notebook for LAI time series Quality Control and analysis for crop monitoring Speaker: Baptiste Delhez	(continuation)	**Practical:** ESA OpenEO Platform - Use cases: (1) Land Cover mapping (2) Time Series Analysis, (3) Graph Visualisation: R & Web Editor Interface Speaker: Benjamin Schumacher & Magdalena Fitrzyk
16:30 - 17:00					Feedback and Certificates. Closing
17:00 - 19:00	Ice breaker				

European Space Agency

EUROPE'S GATEWAY TO SPACE

WHAT	22 Member States, 5000 employees
WHY	Exploration and use of space for exclusively peaceful purposes
WHERE	HQ in Paris, 7 sites across Europe and a spaceport in French Guiana
HOW MUCH	€6.68 billion = €12 per European per year

ESA Activities and Achievements

All of this is possible thanks to the collaboration of Member States

ESA is active across **every area** of the **space sector**

World leader in **science** and **technology**

Over 80 satellites developed, tested, and operated **since 1975**

More than 220 launches from Europe's Spaceport in Kourou

ESA Membership

22 Member States

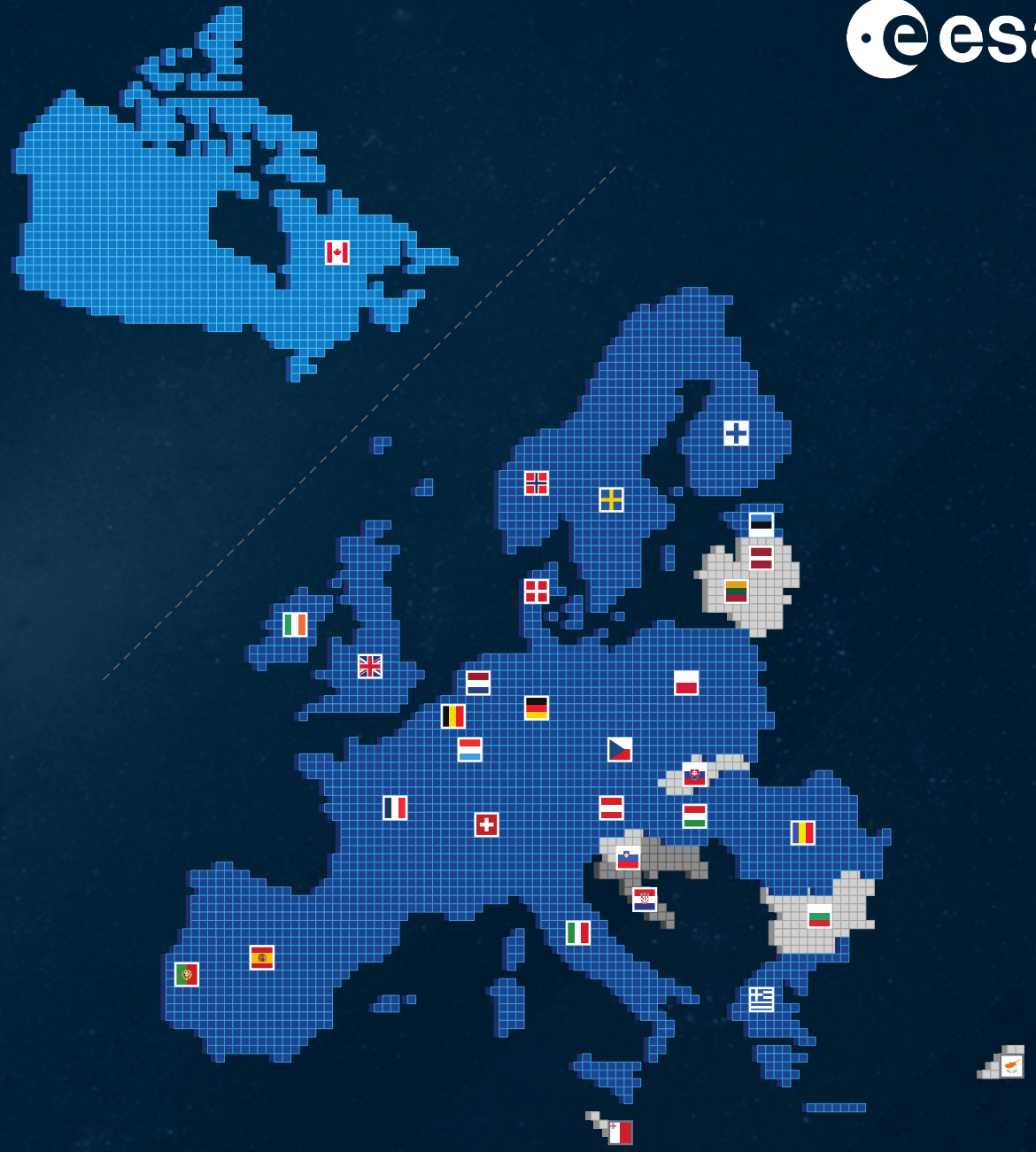
Austria	Italy
Belgium	Luxembourg
Czech Republic	Netherlands
Denmark	Norway
Estonia	Poland
Finland	Portugal
France	Romania
Germany	Spain
Greece	Sweden
Hungary	Switzerland
Ireland	United Kingdom

3 Associate Members

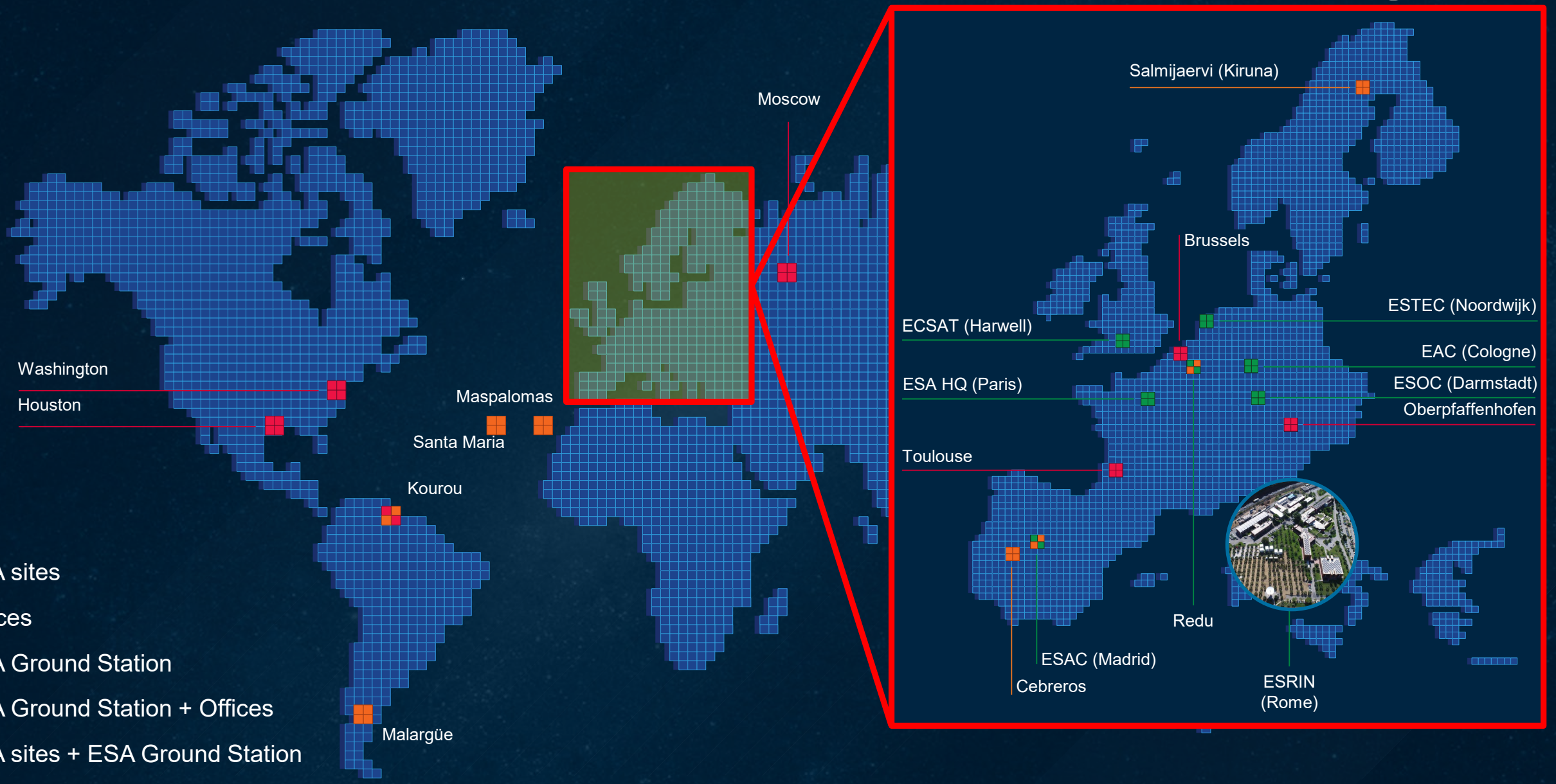
Slovenia, Latvia, Lithuania

Cooperation Agreements

6 other European States + Canada



ESA Locations



- ESA sites
- Offices
- ESA Ground Station
- ESA Ground Station + Offices
- ESA sites + ESA Ground Station

ESRIN – ESA's EO and European Small Launcher Programmes

Copernicus – Largest Global EO Povider

- Over 427.178 registered users
- 25 terabyte new EO data per day
- 365.23 PB of download volume

(Status 13 July 2021)

Earth Explorers

Groundbreaking Earth Science satellite missions

International Charter Space & Major Disasters

International Charter Space & Major Disasters
Charte Internationale Espace et Catastrophes Majeures

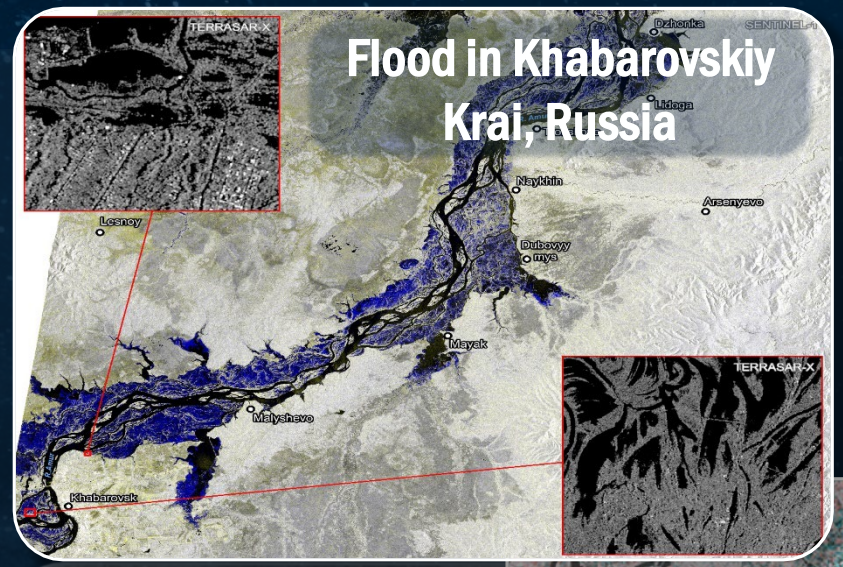
ESRIN hosts a 24-hour call operator to deal with requests for assistance from civil protection authorities

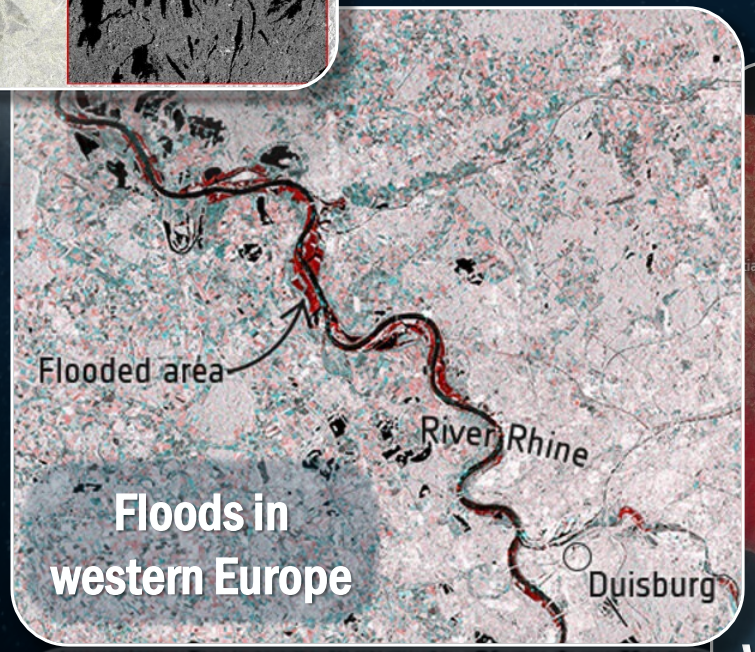
Home to ESA Φ-lab

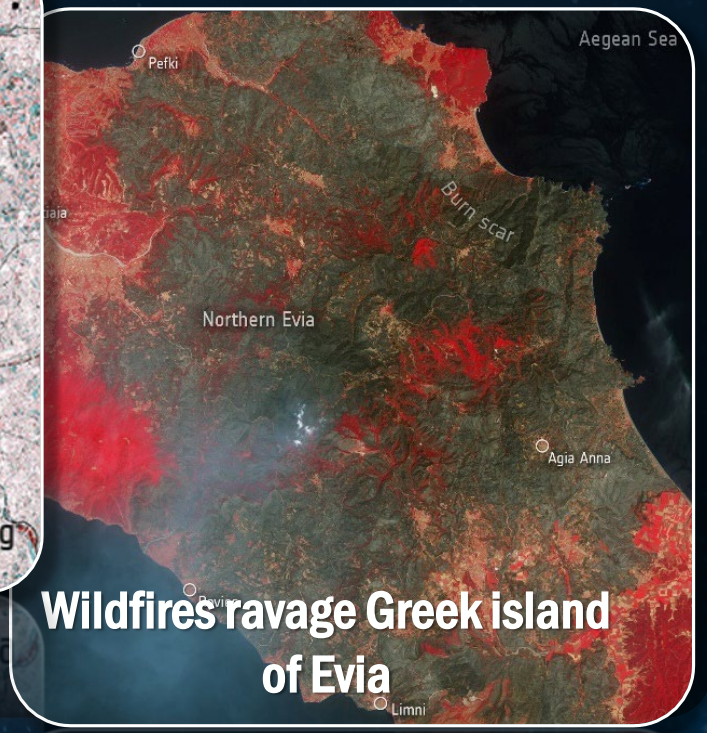
Accelerate the future of EO

ESRIN hosts the VEGA European small Launcher Project Team

EO for Disaster Response and Management Support







International Charter on Space and Major Disasters

Copernicus Emergency Management Service


esa
ESA Directorate of EOP
→ THE EUROPEAN SPACE AGENCY

ESA's Earth Observation Vision

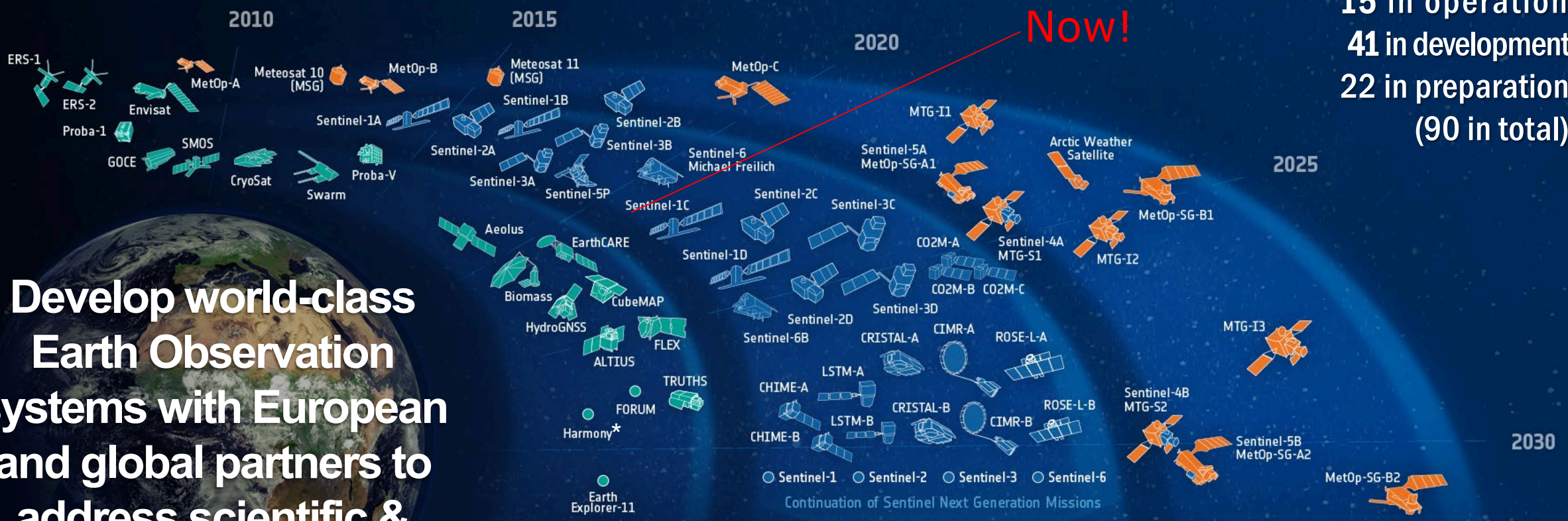
Taking the Pulse of our Planet

→ THE EUROPEAN SPACE AGENCY

ESA's Earth Observation Mission

Satellites

12 in heritage
15 in operation
41 in development
22 in preparation
(90 in total)



Develop world-class Earth Observation systems with European and global partners to address scientific & societal challenges

Science | Copernicus | Meteorology

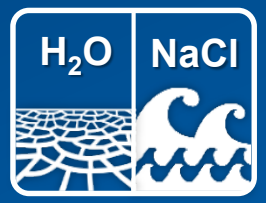
*Pending final mission selection

FutureEO – Earth Explorers

Flying Missions

GOCE
2009-2013

SMOS
2009



Cryosat
2010

Swarm
2013

Aeolus
2018

Future Missions

EarthCARE
2023

Biomass
2023

FLEX
2024

FORUM
2027

Harmony*
2029

Science & Innovation

1.200+ Active Users

400+ Publ. per Year

High Risks for Great Rewards

*Pending final mission selection

Copernicus Dashboard

> 425.000
registered users
= tip of the iceberg

6 operational services

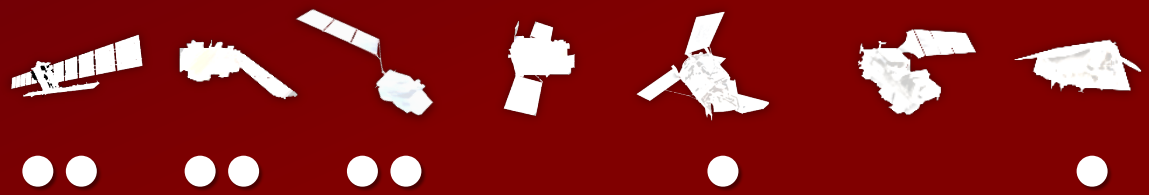
Land | Atmosphere | Ocean | Climate | Disaster | Security

250 TB satellite data distributed per day

full, free & open data policy

8 Copernicus Sentinels flying

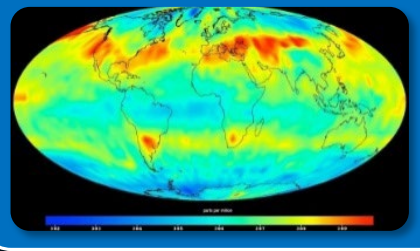
S1 S2 S3 S4 S5P S5 S6



preparing Copernicus 4.0

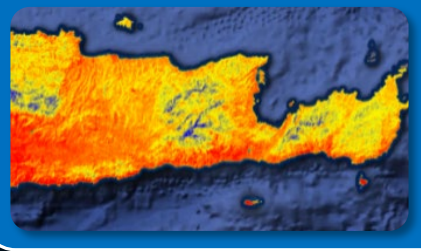
Sentinel Expansion Missions

CO2M - Anthropogenic CO_2 Monitoring



Causes of Climate Change

LST – Land Surface Temperature Mission



Agriculture & Urban Management

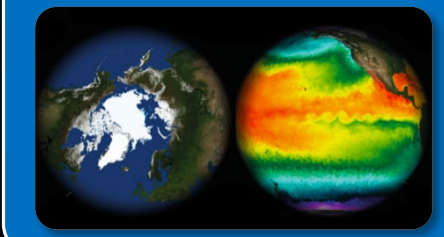
CRISTAL – Polar Ice & Snow Topography

Effects of Climate Change

CHIME – Hyperspectral Imaging Mission

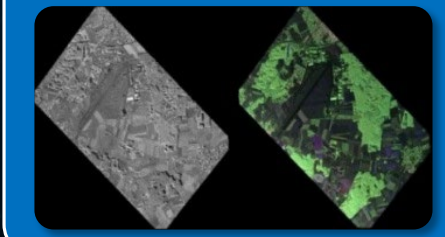
Food Security, Soil, Minerals, Biodiversity

CIMR – Passive Microwave Radiometer



Sea: Surface Temp. & Ice Concentration

ROSE-L – L-band SAR Mission



Vegetation & Ground Motion & Moisture

Scientific Advances & Impact

Building on Europe's EO ecosystem to address societal needs and global challenges;

LPS 2022 Bonn May 2022

https://www.esa.int/ESA_Multimedia/Videos/2022/05/Living_Planet_Symposium_opens_LPS_2022

Climate: Sentinels add to 3 decades of ice sheet & sea level data

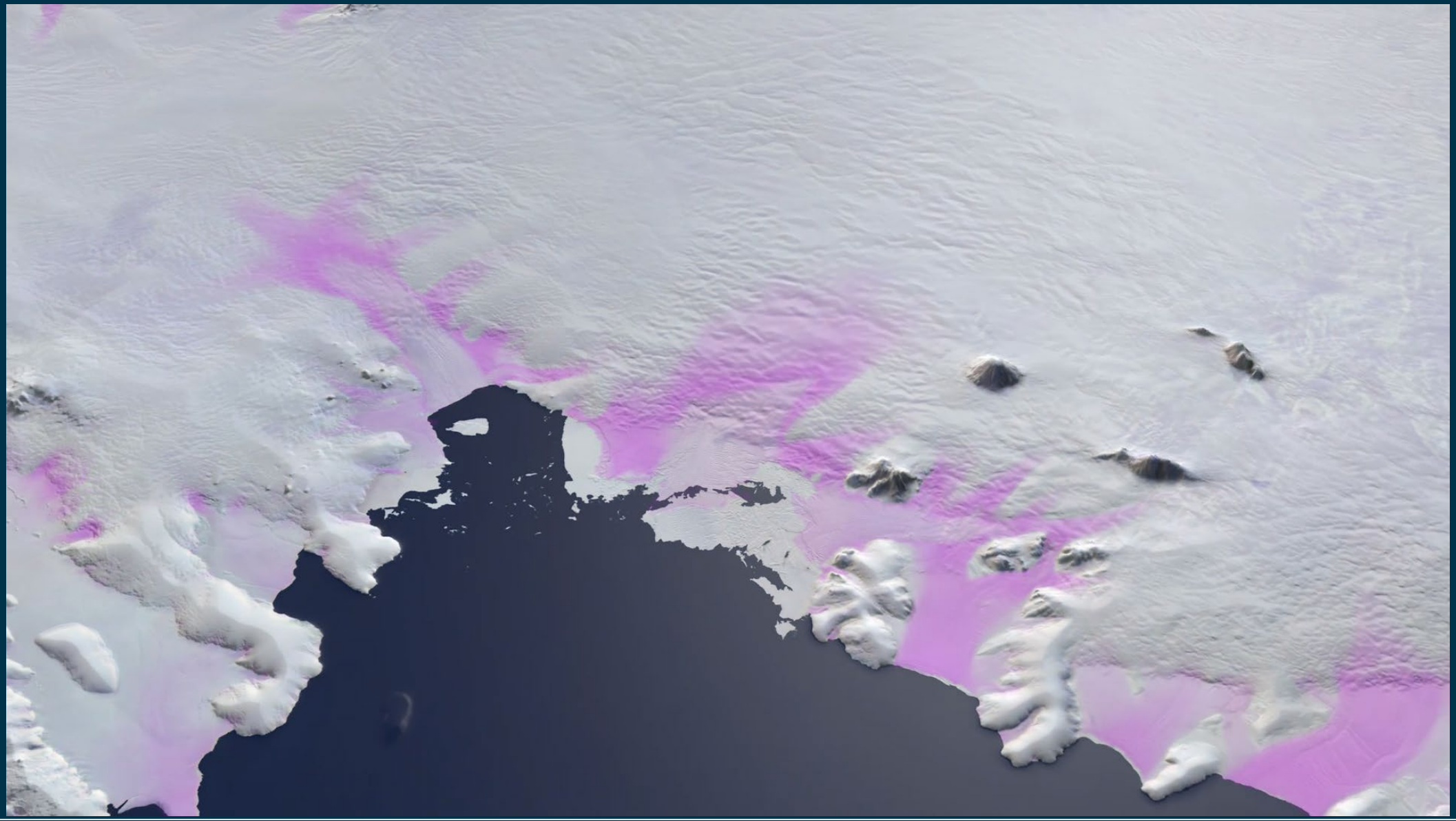
11 satellites including ESA's ERS-1, ERS-2, Envisat and CryoSat, S-1 and S-2

Greenland and Antarctica are losing ice six times faster than in the 1990s.

Polar ice sheets are now responsible for a third of all sea level rise.

Losses are on track with the IPCC's worst-case climate warming scenario.

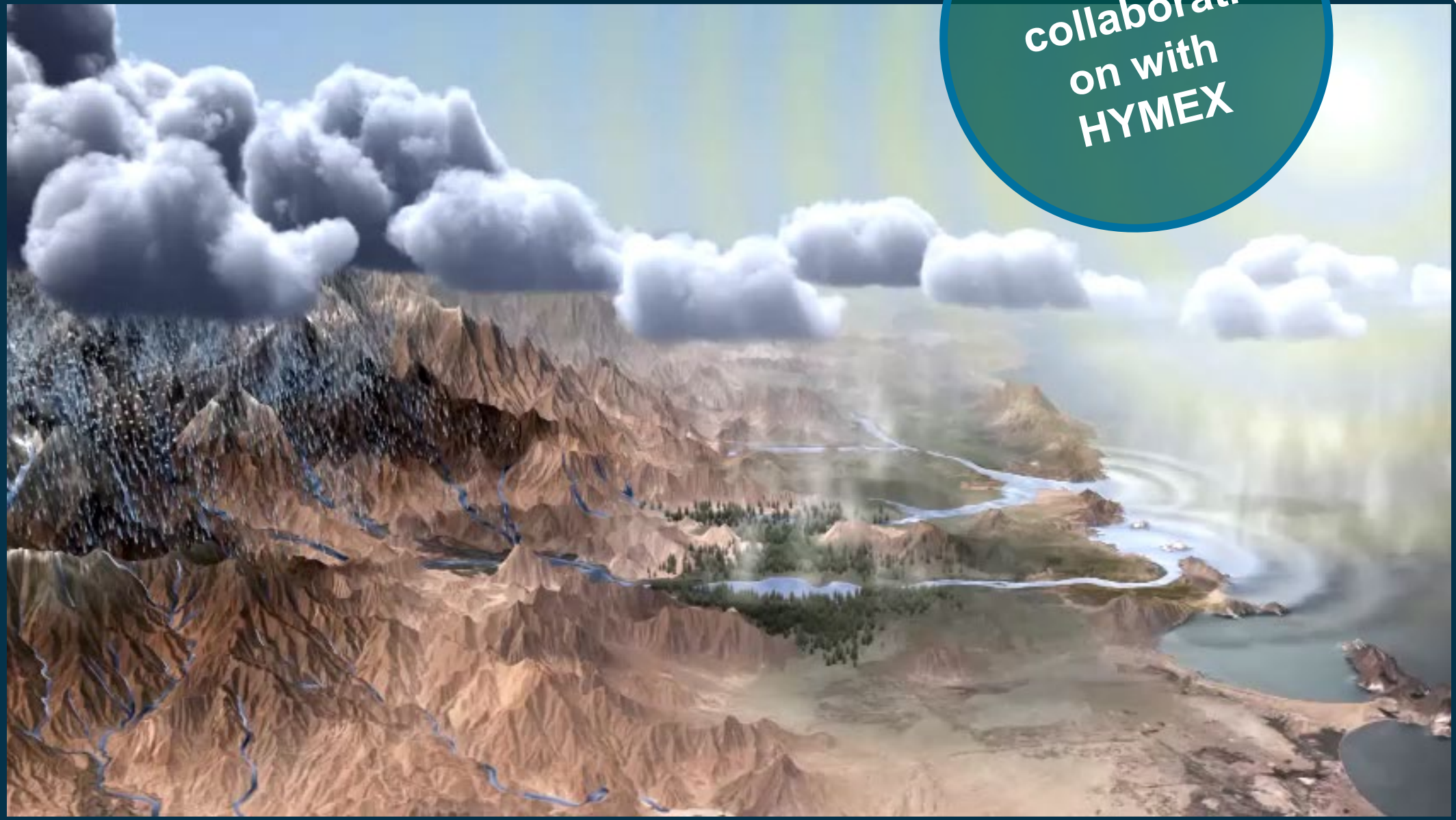
4DAntarctica – Towards the most advanced reconstruction of Antarctica Malczyk et al., 2020

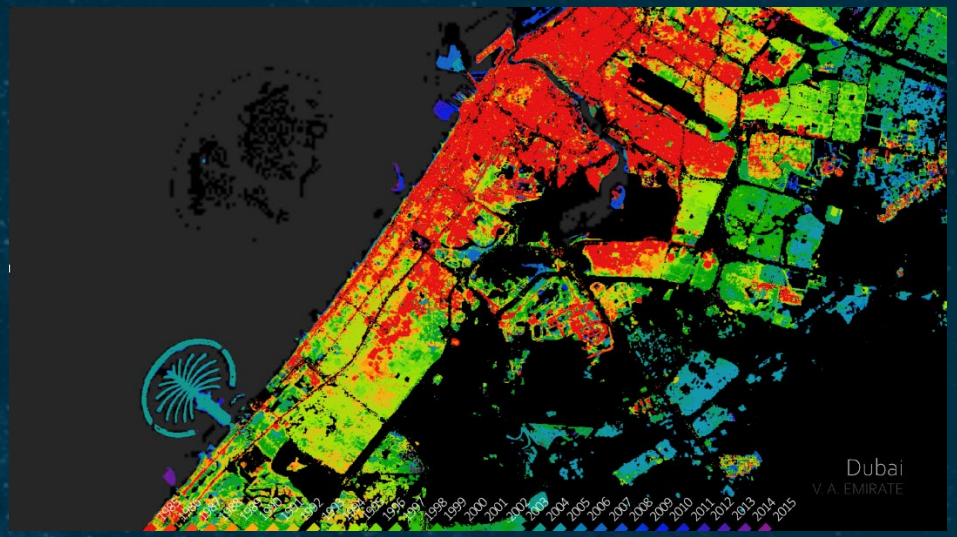


CRYOSAT Swath Altimetry to monitor World Glaciers

An Earth system approach

In close collaborati on with HYMEX





Earth Science for Society – Applications

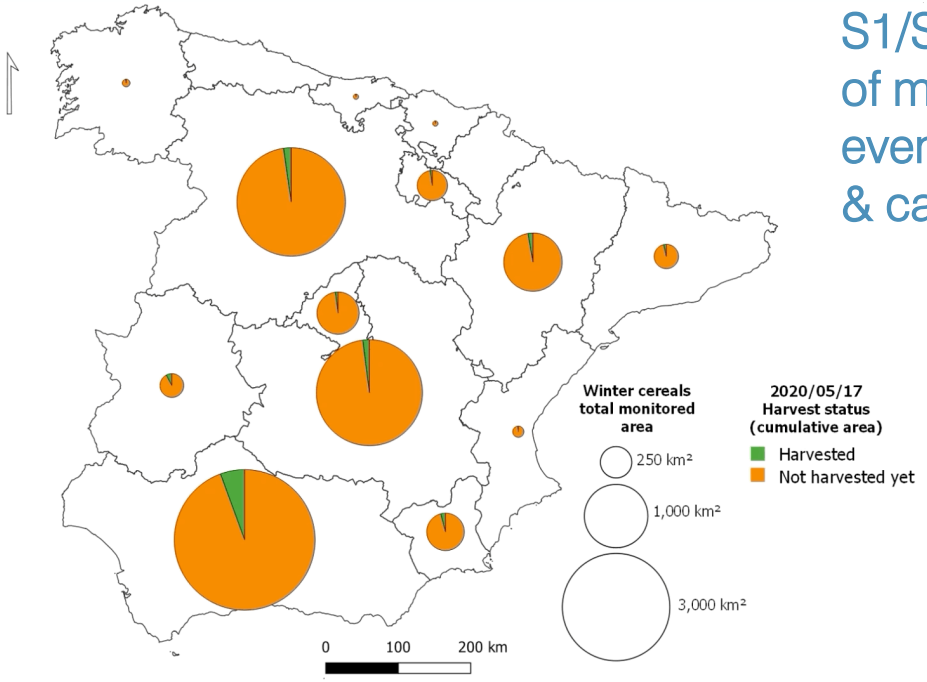
Extending Europe's World-leading EO expertise and competitive advantage
Support international responses to global societal challenges

Enabling Agriculture monitoring and policies

sen4cap
common agricultural policy

Sen4Stat
Sentinels for Agricultural Statistics

- Crop type mapping
- Growing vegetation indicators
- Grassland mowing detection
- Agricultural practices monitoring



S1/S2 Detection of mowing events, harvest & catch crops

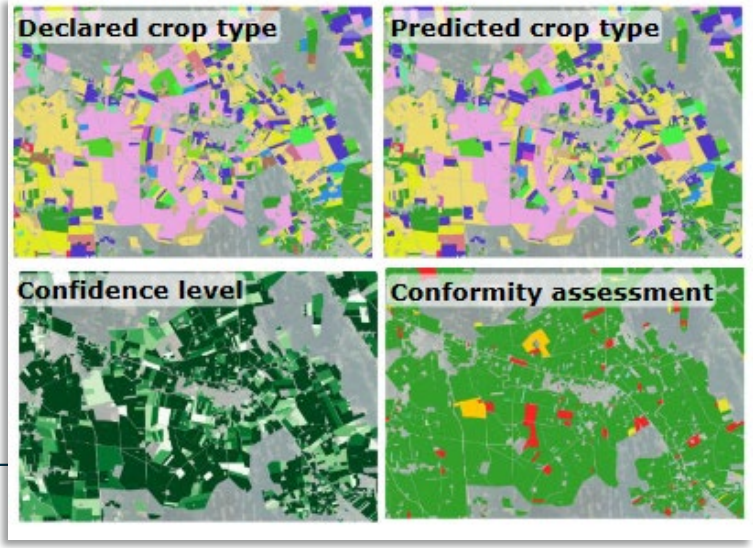
Involved stakeholders

Sen4CAP > 20 Paying Agencies are early adopters and integrating these EO-based solutions for monitoring. Sen4Stat four National Statistical Offices involved as early adopters.

International stakeholders are collaborating:

WFP World Food Programme · IFAD International Fund for Agricultural Development · The World Bank · FAO · European Commission · GEOGLAM Global Agricultural Monitoring

UCL Université catholique de Louvain · SINERGISE · gisat · e-geos An ASI / Telespazio company · ESA Romania · CLS

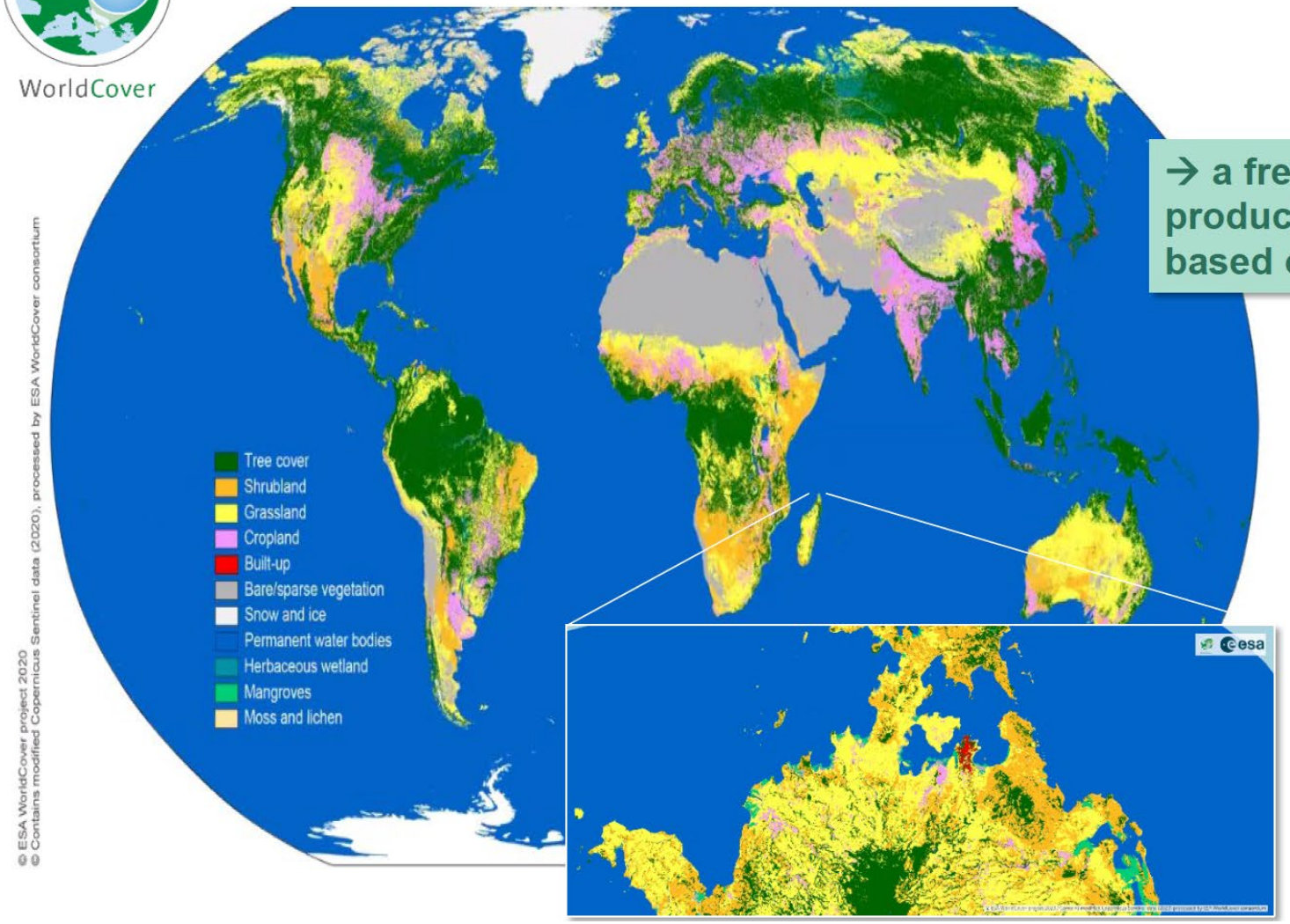


Accuracy:
80% (crop type) &
88% crop group

Worldwide Land Cover Mapping at 10m

WorldCover

sentinel-1 sentinel-2



WorldCover

→ a freely accessible global land cover product at 10 m resolution for 2020, based on Sentinel-1 and Sentinel-2 data

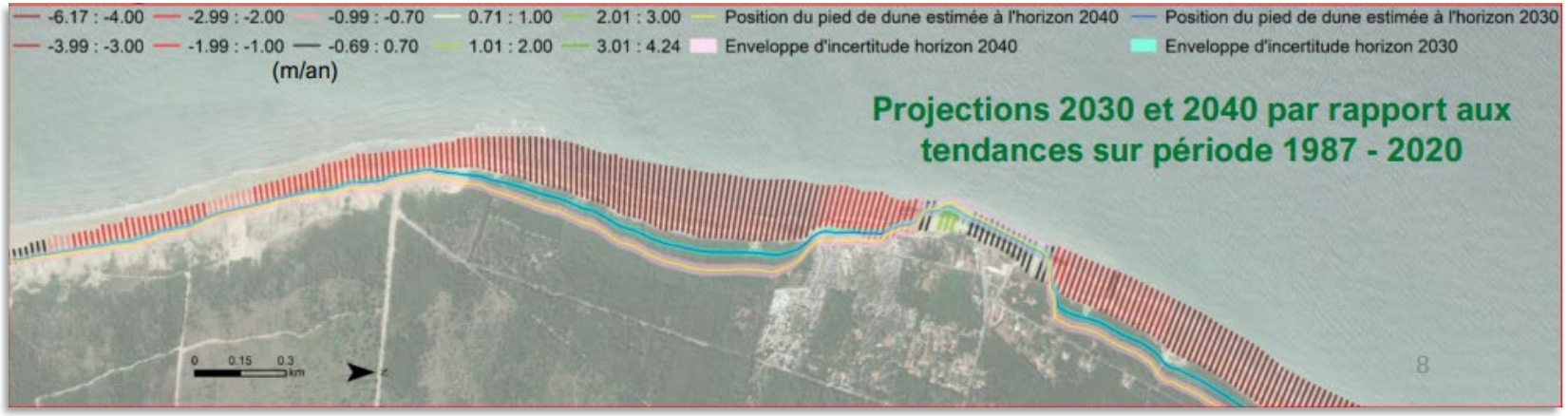
- ✓ Released on 20th October 2021
- ✓ **11 classes, ≈74%** overall accuracy
- ✓ Independent data validation, highly robust for phenology, Copernicus DEM used as auxiliary data
- ✓ **Part of ESA EOEP-5** (Block 4 – EO Science for Society)

https://esa-worldcover.org/

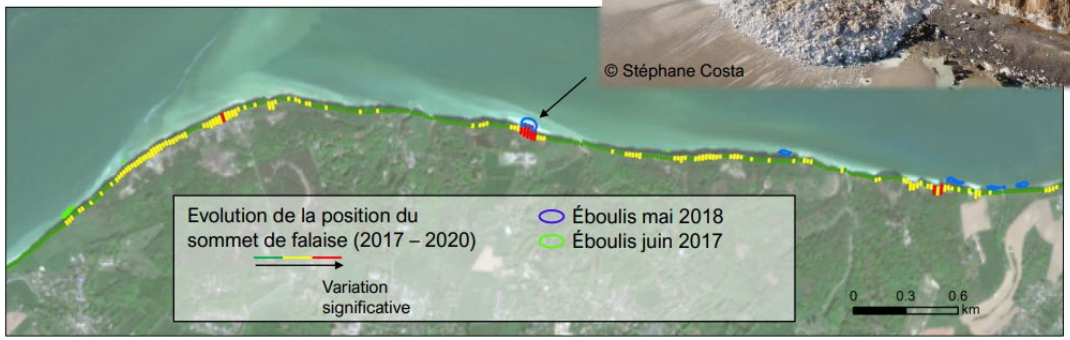
vito · Brockmann Consult · GAMMA REMOTE SENSING · IIASA · Wageningen University & Research

Enabling Coastal Charting and Erosion monitoring

Monitoring of shoreline indicators and coastal erosion estimation.



Historical Erosion and Accretion monitoring.
Future projections of erosion evolutoin.
Major cliff events.



Involved stakeholders

National governmental agencies, regional authorities, intermunicipal cooperation and municipalities, as well as natural site managers, research centers and coastal observatories

Two parallel projects

ARGANS FRANCE i-Sea

Thousands of km over France, UK, Ireland, Spain Canada, Italy, Germany, Portugal, Greece, Romania, Norway

Earth Science for Society - Digital Platforms

Access and utilization of EO data shall be massively enhanced and democratized by accelerated use of ICT, bringing users to data and scalable hosted processing

The Rapid Action on coronavirus and EO

The Rapid Action coronavirus Earth observation dashboard presents the results of the Joint cooperation between ESA and the European Commission on Covid 19 and EO.

The **platform** demonstrates how the use of **Earth observation** data can help shed new light on societal and economic changes currently taking place owing to the coronavirus pandemic.

RACE Project Summary

race.esa.int

532
INDICATORS

39
COUNTRIES
(EUROPE)

WEEKLY
UPDATES

- CHL-A & TOTAL SUSPENDED MATTER
- NO2, CO, PM2.5, PM10, O3
- TEMPERATURE, HUMIDITY, WIND
- PRODUCTION, HARVESTING
- WORKERS AVAILABILITY
- FREIGHT TRANSPORT
- PORTS & SHIPPING
- MANUFACTURING, MATERIALS
- AIR TRAVEL
- URBAN MOBILITY
- HEALTH

OPEN
SOURCE

114.710
VISITS

40
COMPANIES

REPRODUCIBLE
SCIENCE

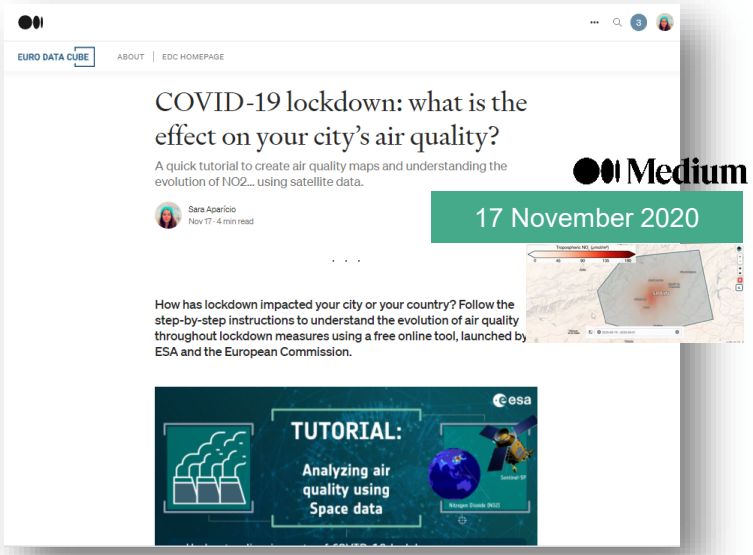
EDUCATIONAL
RESOURCES

3 COMMUNITY
CONTRIBUTIONS

How to use race.esa.int?

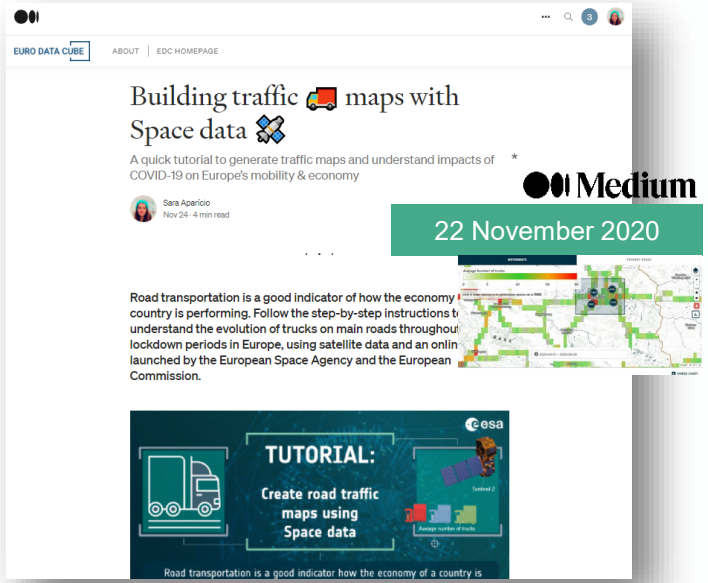
COVID-19 lockdown: What is the effect on your city's air pollution?

Step-by-step tutorial with simple and visual instructions on how to analyse (through graphs and EO image multitemporal comparison) the evolution of NO2 concentrations throughout lockdown periods.



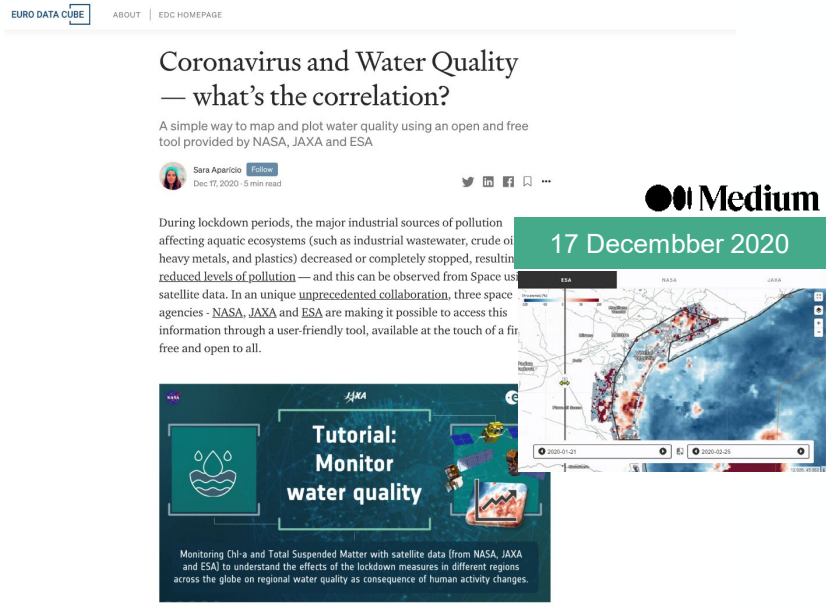
Building traffic maps with Space data

Step-by-step tutorial with simple and visual instructions to retrieve average number of trucks on motorways and primary roads on a location of choice.



Coronavirus and Water Quality - what's the correlation?

Step-by-step tutorial with simple and visual instructions to inspect water quality maps and water quality time series and combine and compare multi-mission data.



EURO DATA CUBE

Sentinel Hub – the world–leading operational Data Cube Platform

esa

Cloud API

170 k
registered users

500 M
processed requests

50+ PB
of satellite imagery

700 TB
added every month

4 Sentinel missions

7 Landsat missions, MODIS

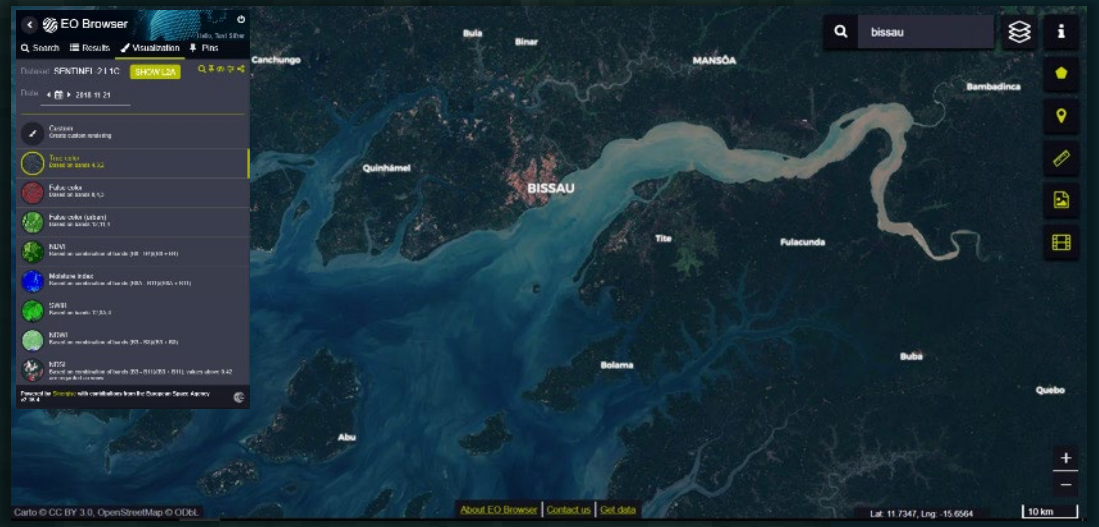
Envisat, Airbus, Maxar, Planet

Copernicus Services

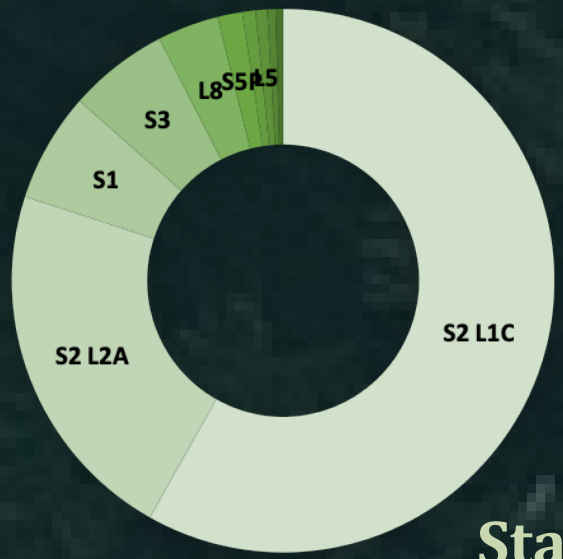
EO Browser

60 k
monthly visitors

60 M
processed requests



Open-source and free to use

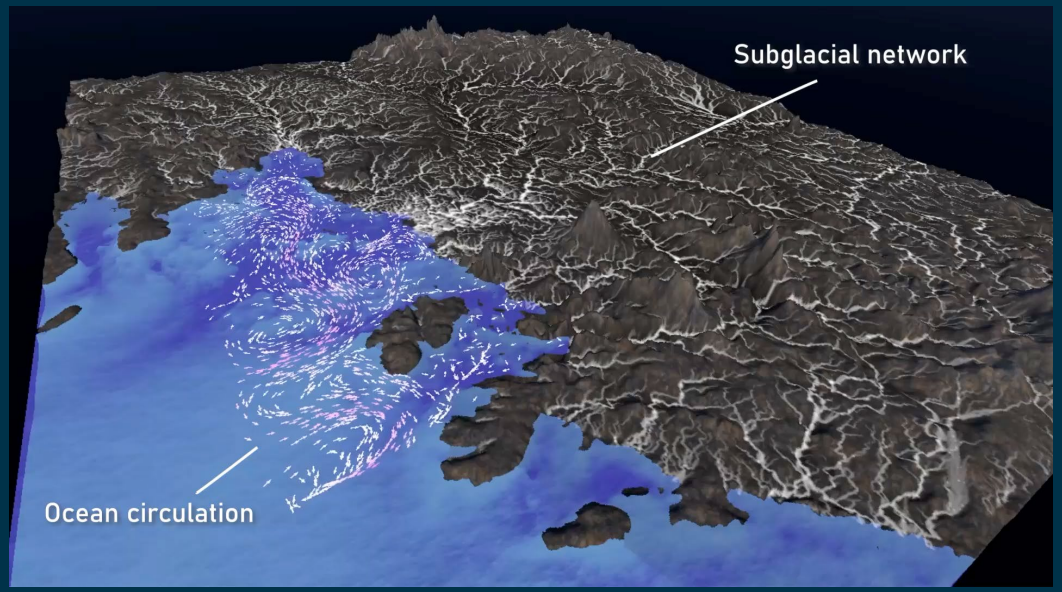


Statistics – September 2021

Visitors from 200 countries

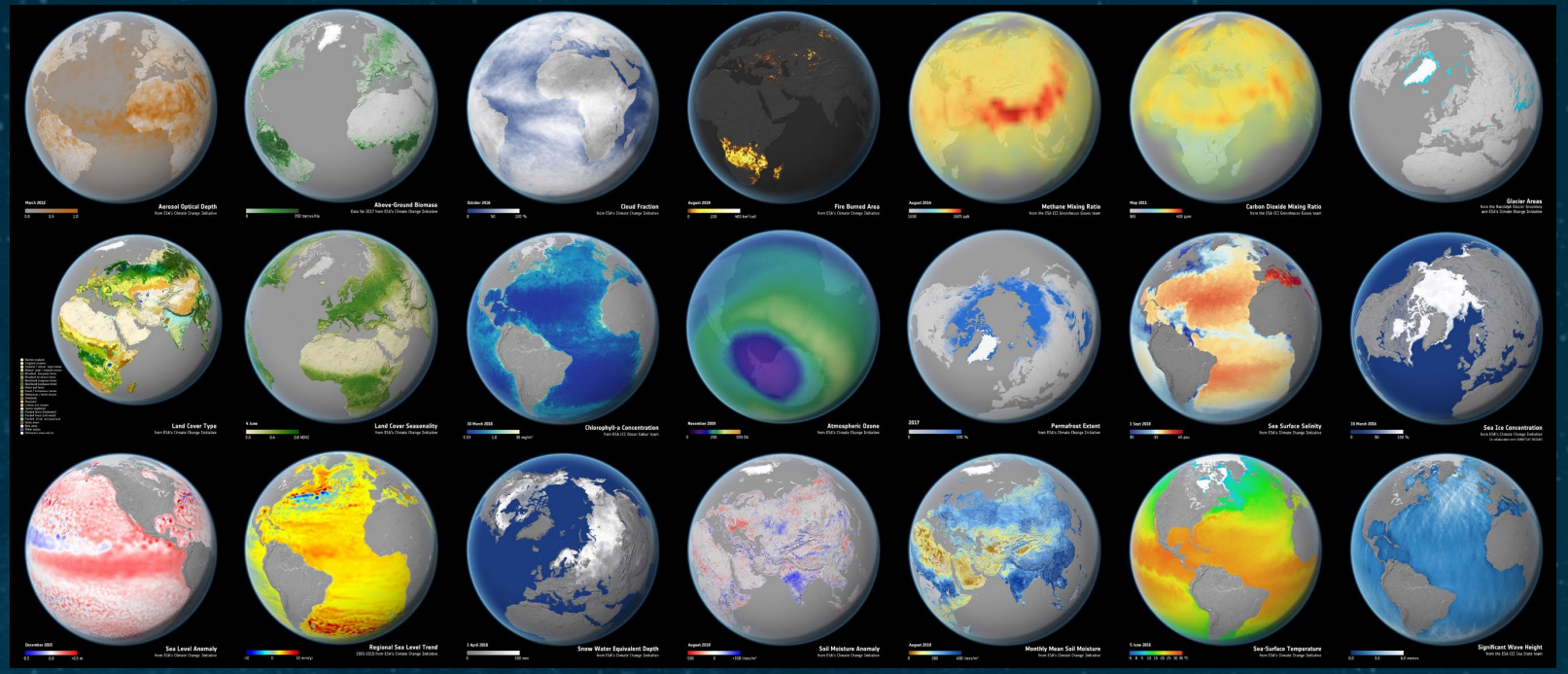
FutureEO Block 4 Digital Twin Earth (DTE) – HPC Demonstrators

- Two fast DTE demonstrator projects on going showing the potential of an HPC capability in ESA.
- Activities based on the scaling up of DTE Precursors projects over Antarctica and the Mediterranean.



DTE-Antarctica will provide a first 4D reconstitution of the Antarctic system including the ice sheets-ocean and atmosphere interactions with focus on ice shelves dynamics, stability and risks of collapse under different scenarios

DTE-Hydrology will provide the first full Mediterranean remonstration of the hydrological cycle at 1Km resolution and 1 hour based on an effective integration of state of the art EO datasets, hydrological and hydraulic models.

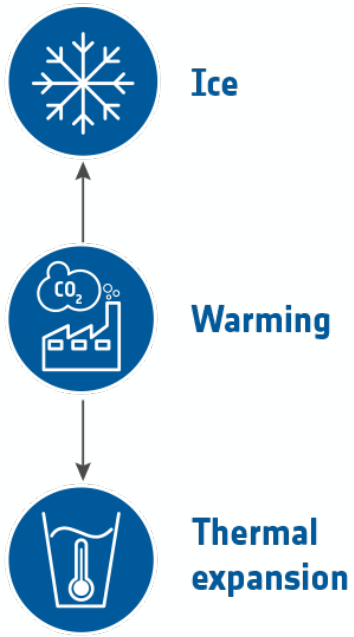


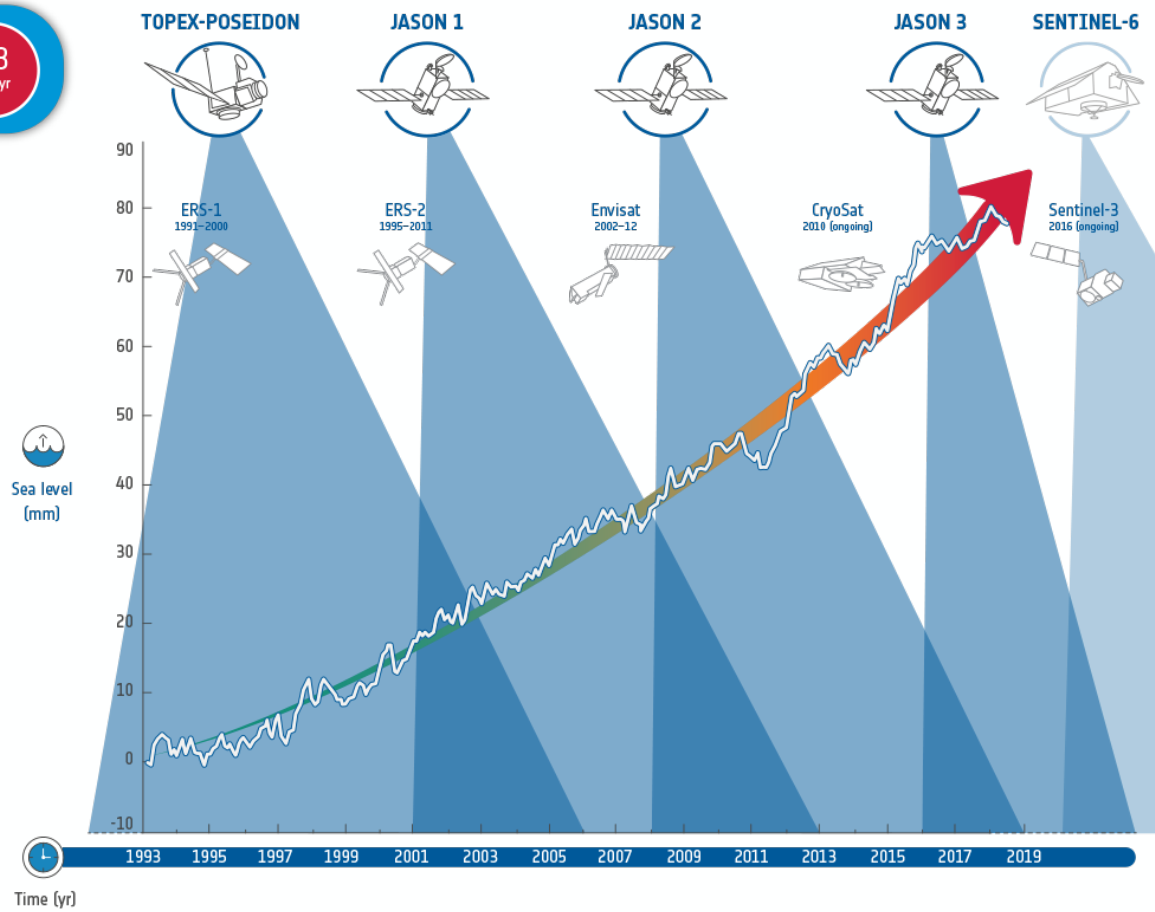
Climate Change Initiative

The ESA CCI develops robust, global long term satellite datasets for 21 Essential Climate Variables as defined by the Global Climate Observing System.

CRYOSAT measures changes of Antarctica Ice Sheets

OBSERVING SEA LEVEL FROM SPACE





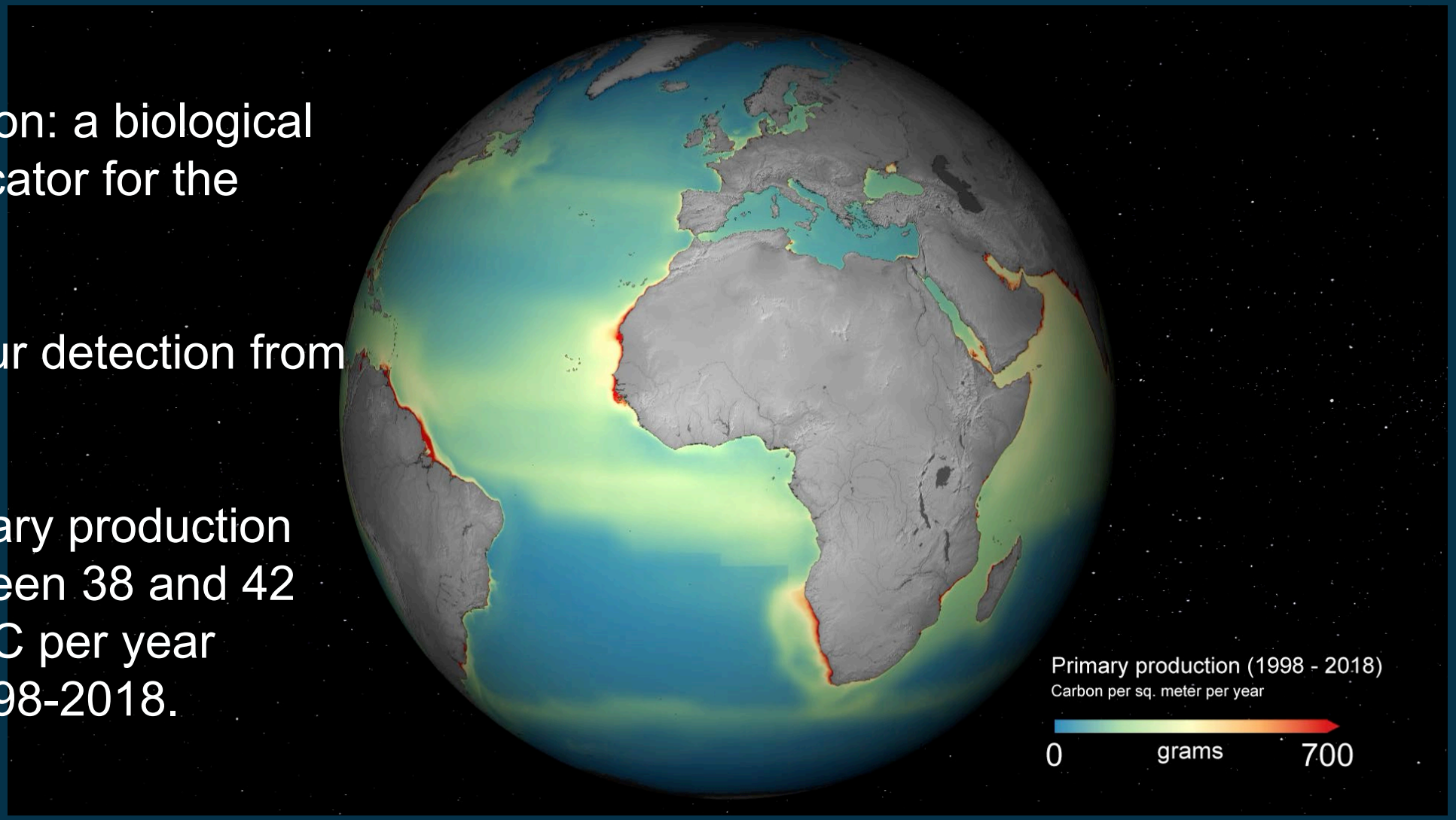
- Rate of sea level rise is accelerating (towards 4.5 mm/year)
- Sea level rise is not uniform
- ESA generating long term observation record
- Copernicus Sentinel-6, extending record
- Current area of focus on coastal sea level

TRACKING THE OCEAN'S LIVING CARBON PUMP

Phytoplankton: a biological climate indicator for the oceans.

Ocean colour detection from space

Global primary production varied between 38 and 42 gigatonnes C per year between 1998-2018.

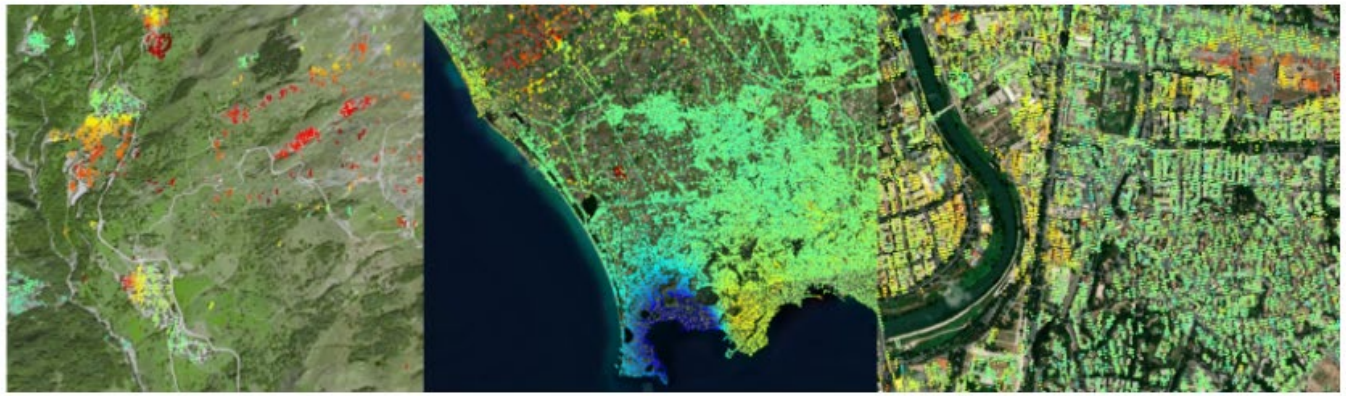


OBSERVER: Mapping ground motion at European Scale: from dream to reality

https://www.copernicus.eu/en/news/news/observer-mapping-ground-motion-european-scale-dream-reality

Thu, 02/06/2022 - 12:00
Print to pdf

In May 2022 the Copernicus Land Monitoring Service launched the European Ground Motion Service. In this article we look at the making of the service and its significance to users.



Left image: landslide and subsidence in mountainous area east of Lyon, France - Basic Product; central image: bradyseism in Campi Flegrei, Naples – Basic product; right image: metropolitan area of Rome- Basic product; credits: EEA/Copernicus Land Monitoring Service/EGMS

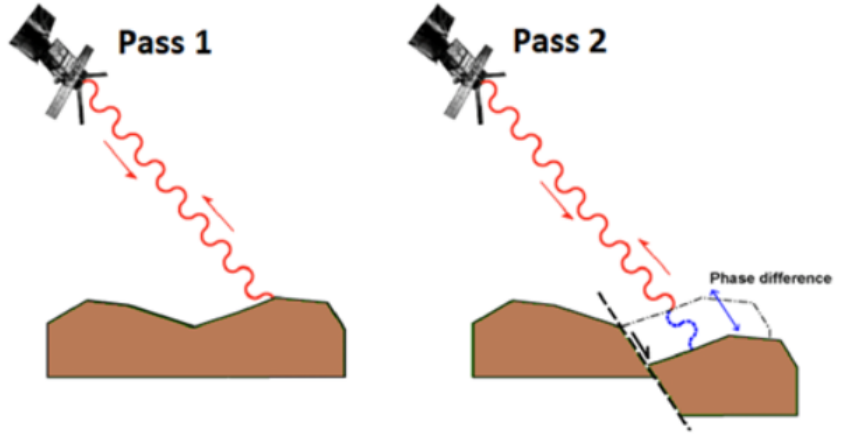
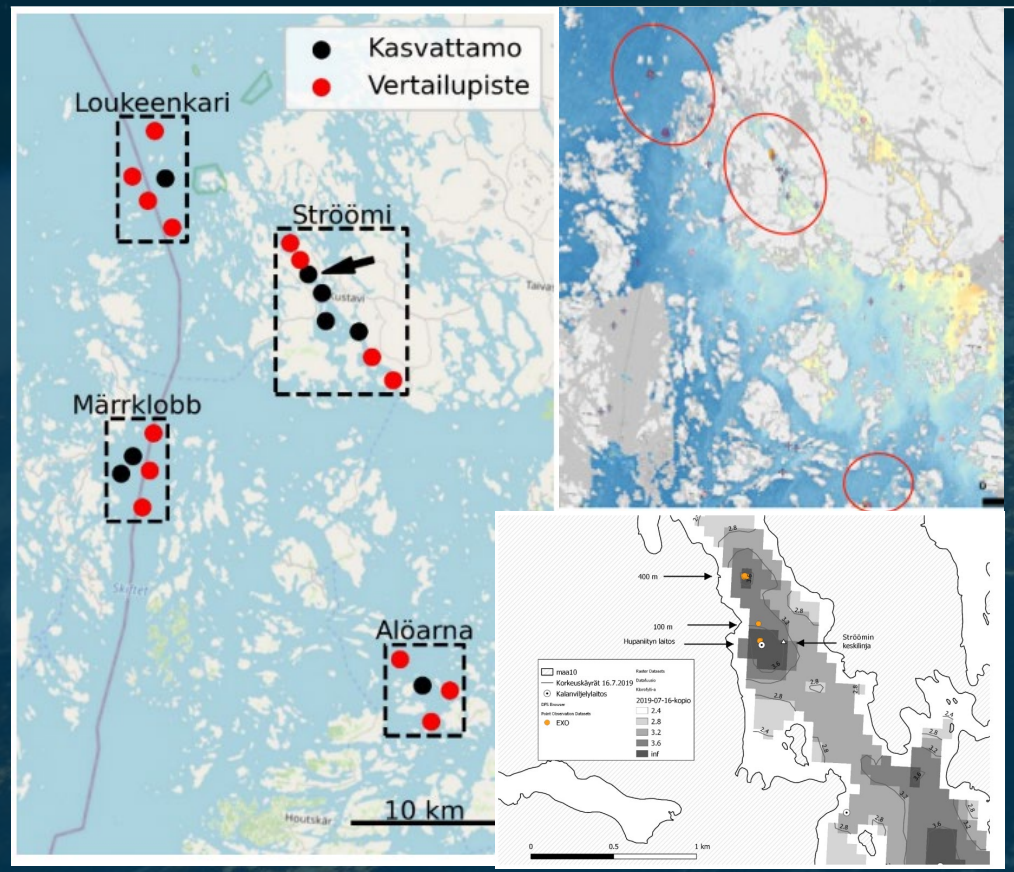


Figure 6: Principle of the InSAR techniques: sketch of phase-shift (Δr) detection by comparing two SAR images, produced by a ground deformation.

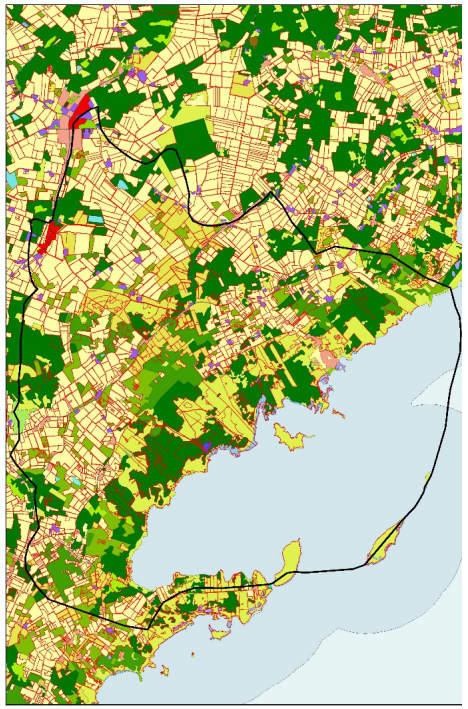
Some examples of ESA EO applications/projects in the Baltic region

Baltic Regional Initiative



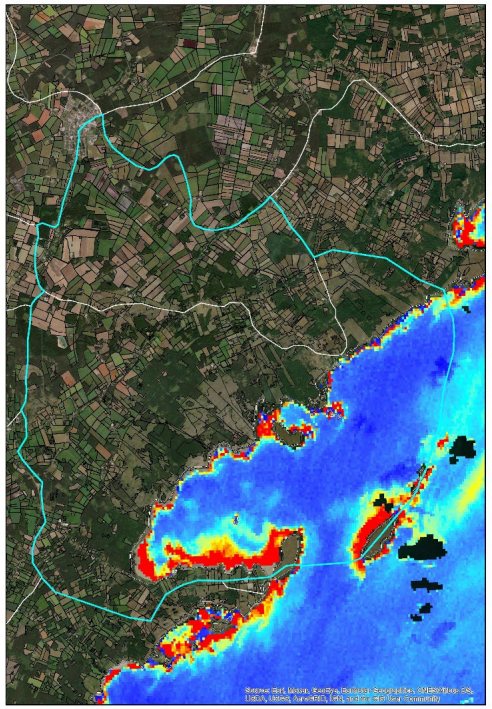
Aquaculture impact monitoring/assessment

Agri- land cover



land cover change

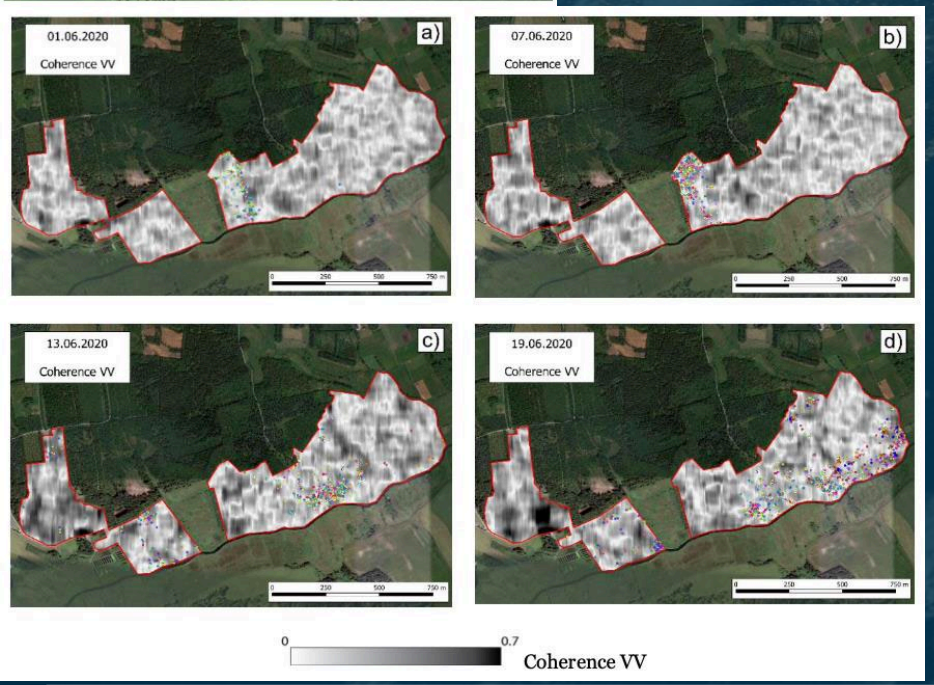
turbidity



Land management impact on coastal environment

Monitoring grazing and mowing practices

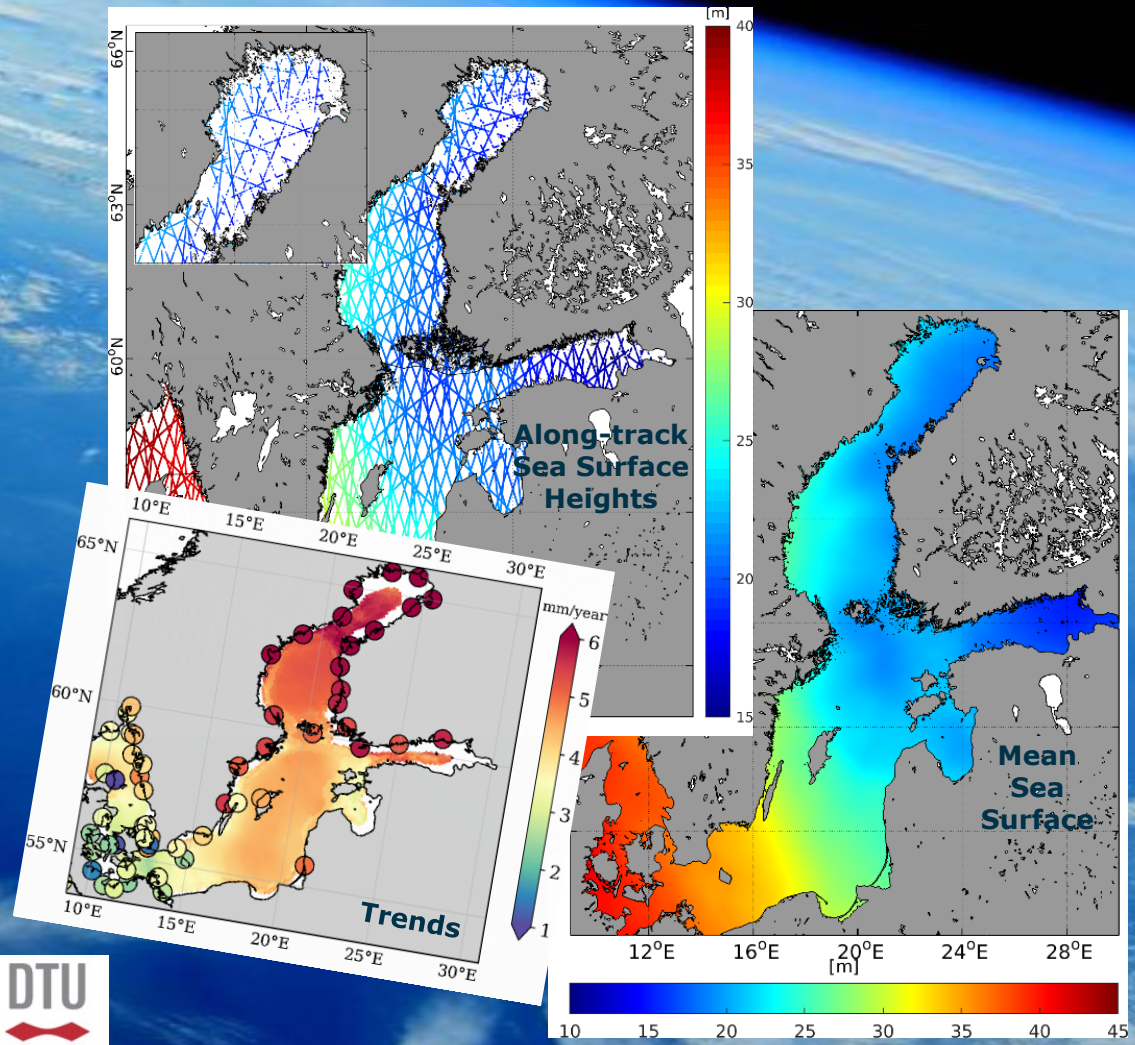
Monitoing of pastures with S1/S2



KAPPAZETA

Baltic SEAL is a project, aiming to: -

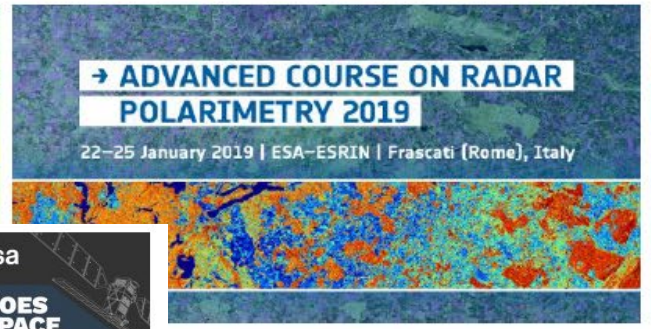
- **Exploit high-frequency multi-mission altimetry observations**
  - By using sophisticated retracking and classification techniques, very close to the coast (~ 3km), within sea-ice regions.
  - Low Resolution Mode (LRM) altimetry missions used: TOPEX-Poseidon, Jason-1, Jason-2, ERS-2, Envisat, and SARAL/AltiKa.
  - Delay-Doppler (DD) altimetry missions used: Cryosat-2, Sentinel-3A, and Sentinel-3B.
- **Improve and update the mean sea level information in the Baltic Sea**
- **Provide temporal variable datasets**
  - Monthly triangulated meshes
  - High-temporal resolution grids
- **Investigate seasonal/annual sea level variability and absolute trends**
- **Generate a nearly 25 years covering dataset - freely available**
- Outreach: Passaro M, Müller FL, Oelsmann J, Rautiainen L, Dettmering D, Hart-Davis MG, Abulaitijiang A, Andersen OB, Høyer JL, Madsen KS, Ringgaard IM, Särkkä J, Scarrott R, Schwatke C, Seitz F, Tuomi L, Restano M and Benveniste J: Absolute Baltic Sea Level Trends in the Satellite Altimetry Era: A Revisit. Frontiers in Marine Science 8:647607, 2021. https://doi.org/10.3389/fmars.2021.647607



Visit **balticseal.eu**

ESA EO Education/Training activities: opportunities and tools

Training & Education https://eo4society.esa.int/training-education/



A NEW ONE: Impact of COVID-19 measures on Atmospheric Composition

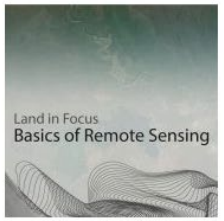
How did COVID-19 affect the atmosphere? Learn about the ICOVAC project and its findings

MORE INFO

A NEW ONE... EO from Space: The Cryosphere

Learn about the role of satellite 'Earth observation' (EO) technology in monitoring the Earth's Cryosphere and the data it produces

MORE INFO



A NEW ONE... Land in Focus

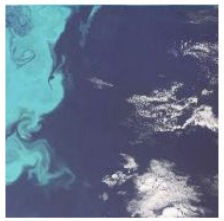
A series of online learning materials suitable for anybody interested in the potential of remote sensing technologies for applications over land surfaces.

MORE INFO

AN ONGOING MOOC: Echoes in Space

Echoes in Space is suitable for anybody interested in getting an introduction to Radar images or looking to dive into the topic

MORE INFO



Earth Observation from Space: the Optical View

An introduction to optical Earth observation: monitoring our planet from satellites, using photography, imaging in various wavelengths, lidar and other optical sensing technologies

MORE INFO

Earth Observation: Disruptive Technology and New Space

A series of interviews with leading experts across Earth Observation and related technologies

MORE INFO

Monitoring Climate from Space

How does EO work, and how can it achieve the essential detail and comprehensive worldwide view that we need for climate monitoring

MORE INFO

The Frozen Frontier: Monitoring the Greenland Ice Sheet from Space

You'll look at the measurements made possible by Earth Observation (EO) satellites like Cryosat, the technologies and techniques involved, the data generated, and its uses and challenges

ESA EO training & educational Courses (in-presence and/or virtual), Webinars, Videos, MOOCs, Exercises, Tools, SW and GIS resources. From school level to universities and young-scientists https://eo4society.esa.int/training-education/

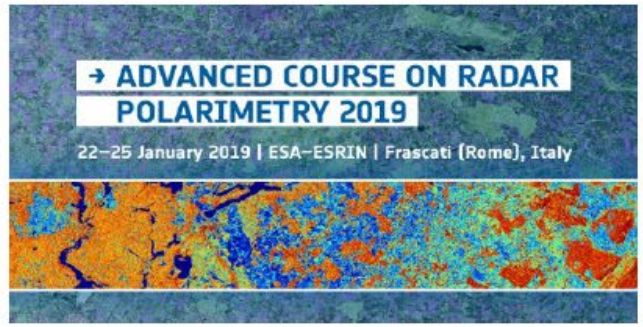
Links to some educational resources from ESA partners/partnerships, such as CEOS WG CapD, DLR/Jena, NASA/ARSET

Links to recent ESA EO MOOCs

- SAR MOOC (including CSA mini-MOOC)
- Land MOOC
- Atmo MOOC
- Cryo MOOC
- collaborative (Zero-Hunger, Jena/Germany coordination)

Online Courses and webinars on EO Applications

- Past ESA courses (eg Land course in Slovenia, Polarimetry …)
- Two ARSET / ESA webinars on SAR & Optical RS for Agriculture and Food Security
- RUS courses / webinars



Educational Toolboxes:

Demos/Tutorials/Exercises based on:

- SNAP
- PolSARpro
- EO Browser Edu Mode
- Hybrid ESA School Atlas (in preparation)

Future opportunities:

- Forthcoming courses (Prague, Croatia, Land, Carbon permafrost & methane emissions in the Arctic…)
- ESA Earth System Science Hub
- PHI Lab
- PUMAS training (such as: C/L/X/P band synergy, optical/SAR synergy, PolInSAR techniques and applications…)
- Training activities in preparation for future missions (Biomass, Rose-L ..)
- Potential for training offered by new tools such as ESA EO Open Platform (cloud environment for Jupyter processing), EO Dashboard, new AI developments