

***SeaStatus***

# **Increasing the value of satellite data through modelling of marine waters**

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**EO4Baltic Workshop, March 2017, Helsinki**



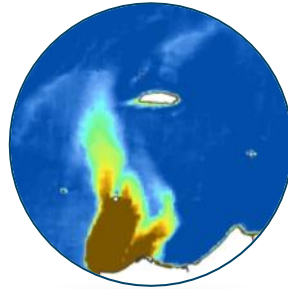
# Remote (satellite) sensing of the marine environment



*Chlorophyll  
& Algae*



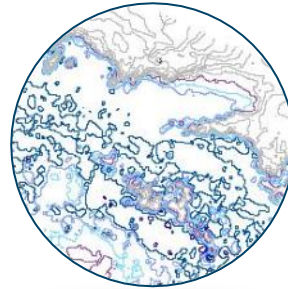
*Sea Surface  
Temperature*



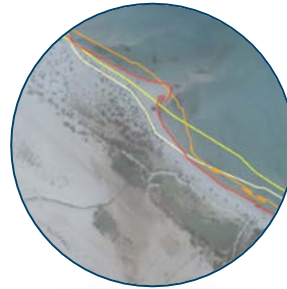
*Dredge  
Plumes*



*Marine Habitat  
Maps*



*Bathymetry*

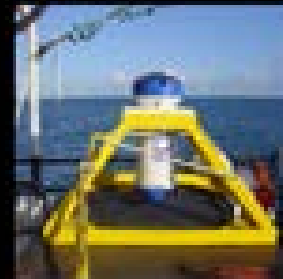
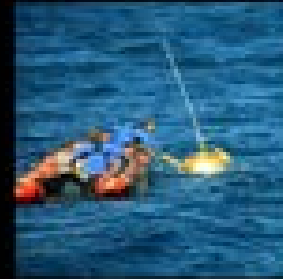


*Coastal  
Dynamics*

# Marine tools and technologies



Laboratory tests



Field data

# Modelling

## MIKE 3



3D modelling  
of coast and sea

## FEFLOW



Advanced groundwater  
modelling

## MIKE SHE



Integrated hydrology

## MIKE 21



2D modelling  
of coast and sea

## LITPACK



Littoral processes  
and coastline kinetics



## MIKE HYDRO



Integrated basin  
management

## MIKE 11



Unlimited river  
modelling

## WEST



Modelling and  
simulation of WWTPs

## MIKE URBAN



Urban water modelling

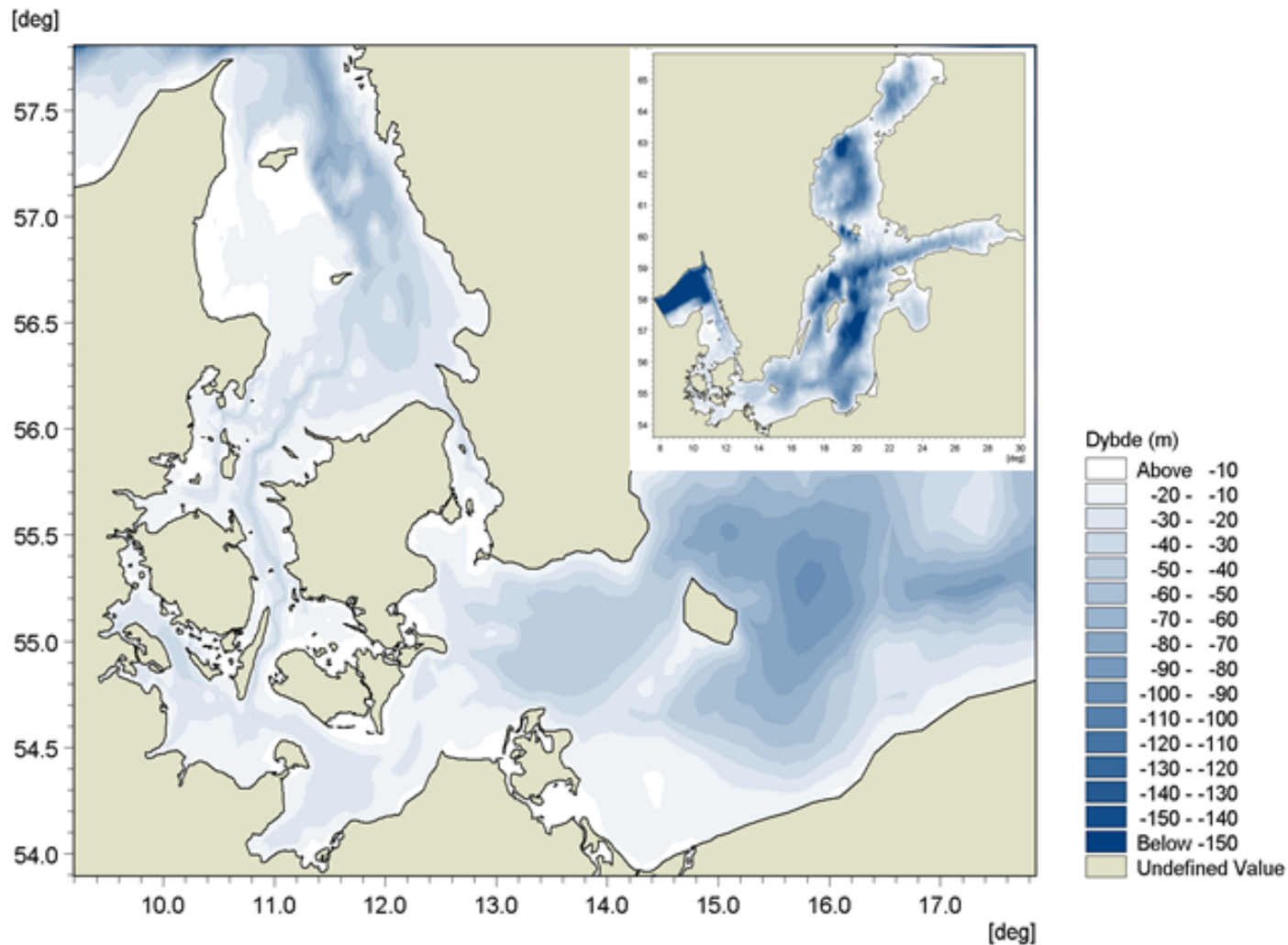
## MIKE FLOOD



Urban, coastal and  
riverine flood modelling

Operational  
Modelling

North Sea  
Baltic Sea





# Vision

Field data

RS data

Model data

Structured  
data

Unstructured  
data

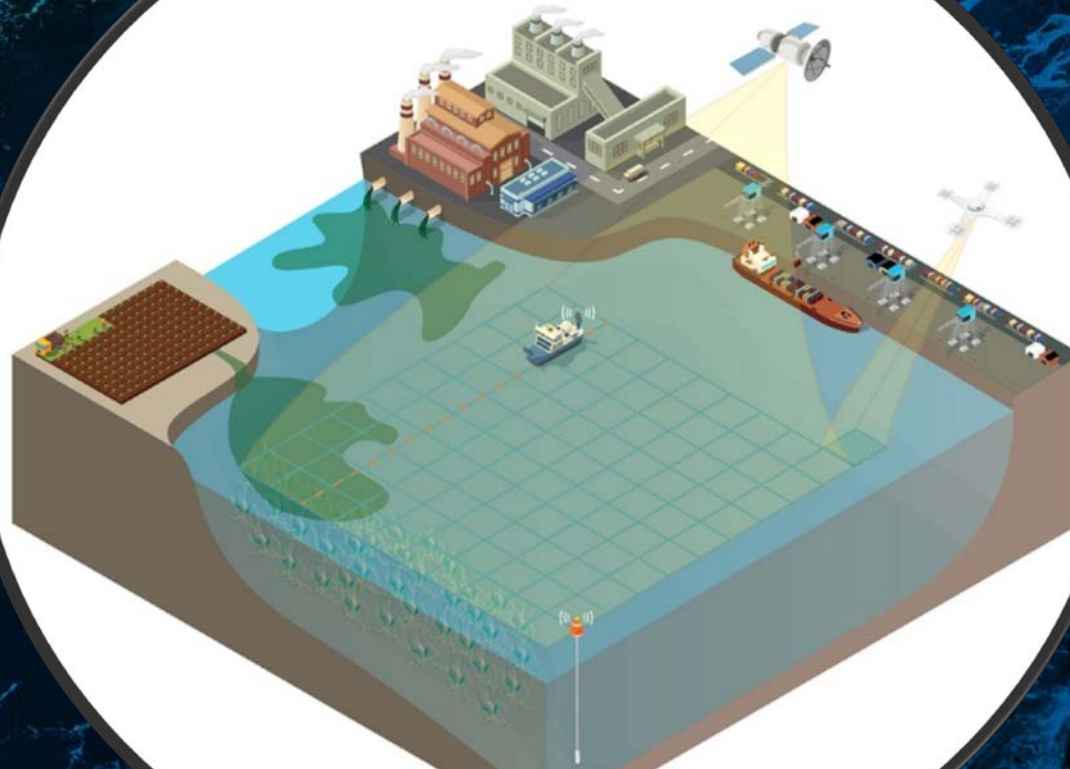
satellites

drones

ships

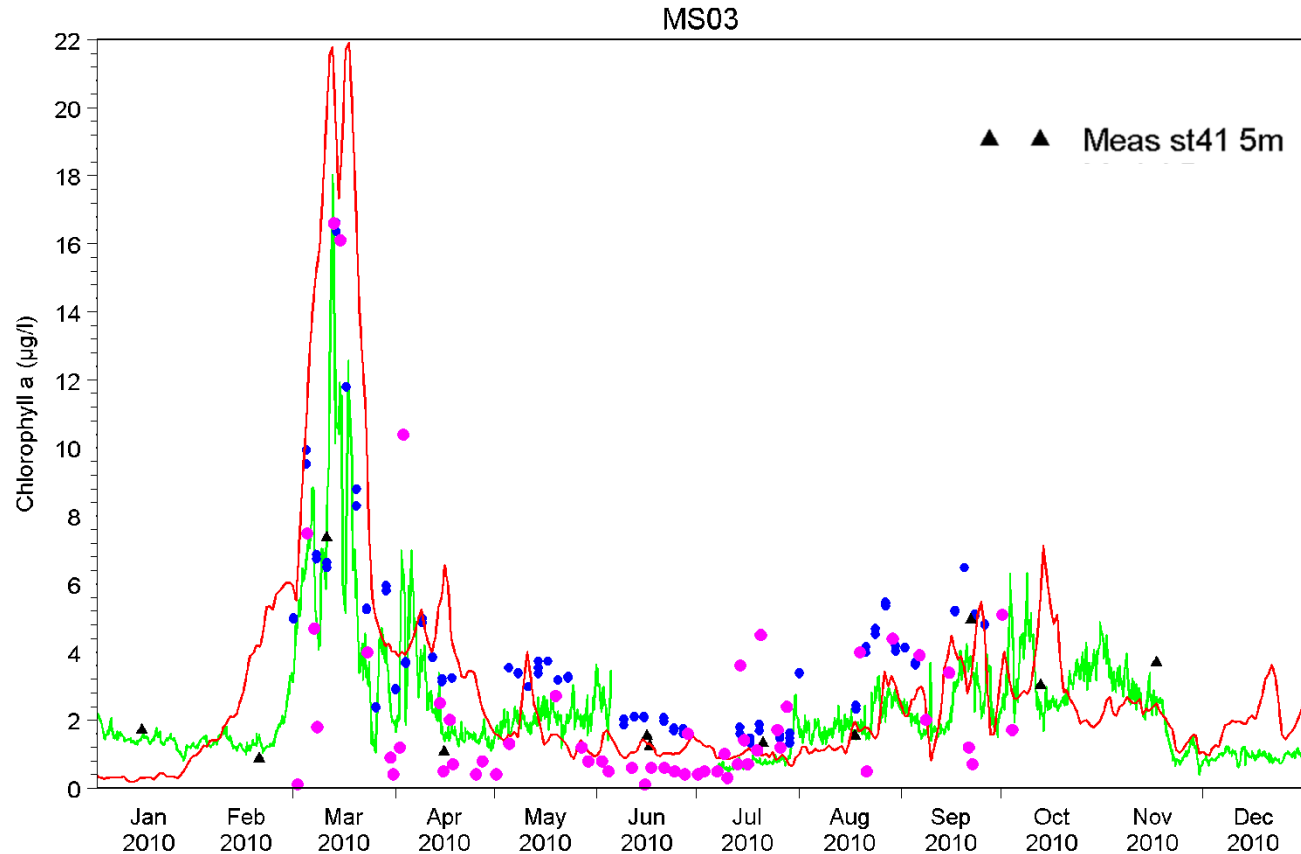
buoys

crowd sourcing



Joining benefits of all types of  
environmental data

# Combining data enhances the understanding



# SeaStatus:



New 1.5 mio € grant to strengthen management and support blue growth in marine sectors by developing methodologies, software and products capitalising the integrative value of the multiple data types collected to describe the marine status and trends

Lead: DHI





# Partnere



DTU Compute



AARHUS  
UNIVERSITY



COWI



**Miljø- og Fødevareministeriet**

Styrelsen for Vand- og Naturforvaltn

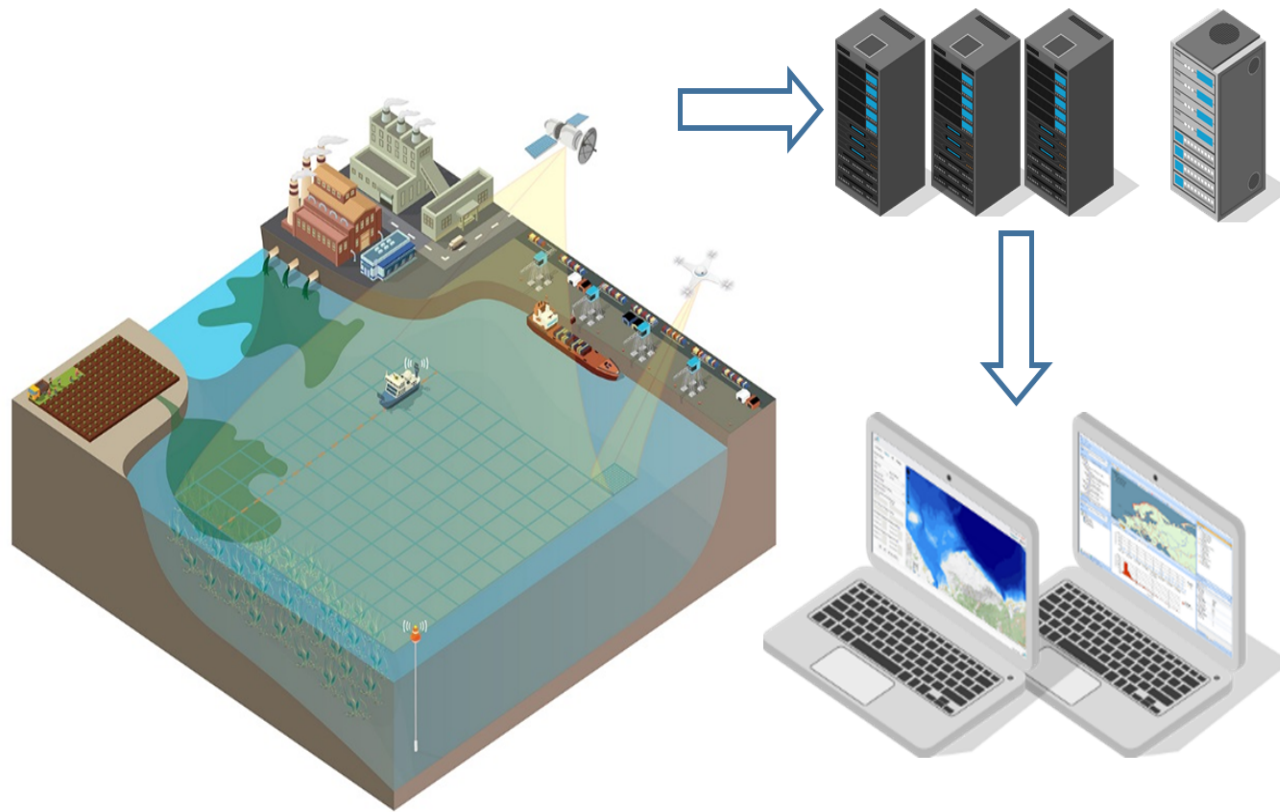


**Vejdirektoratet**

# Marine status, trends, scenarios

- **All types of data**; from monitoring, satellites, buoy, ferrybox, models
- Local algorithms for **Sentinel-2 and -3**
- **Big data and machine learning** methods to integrate and explore 'hidden' info /patterns
- **Data assimilation (DA)**: EO – ferrybox – dynamic models
- **Dynamic models <> box models**
- **Methodologies** for integrative data analyses and uncertainty estimates to achieve full benefit of data
- **Software and tools** usable for environmental managers, constructors, water utilizes when making environmental assessments (e.g. adaptive water management, EIAs)
- **Products** based on integrative analyses and smart modelling

# All joint in web-based toolbox



## **Tools:**

- Algorithms for integration of observations
- Stochastic model library
- Linkage between stochastic and mechanistic models
- Ecosystem models and data assimilation

## **Products:**

- Baseline/status data layers and associated uncertainties
- High-quality historical model based data sets and associated uncertainties
- Continuous updating of environmental status

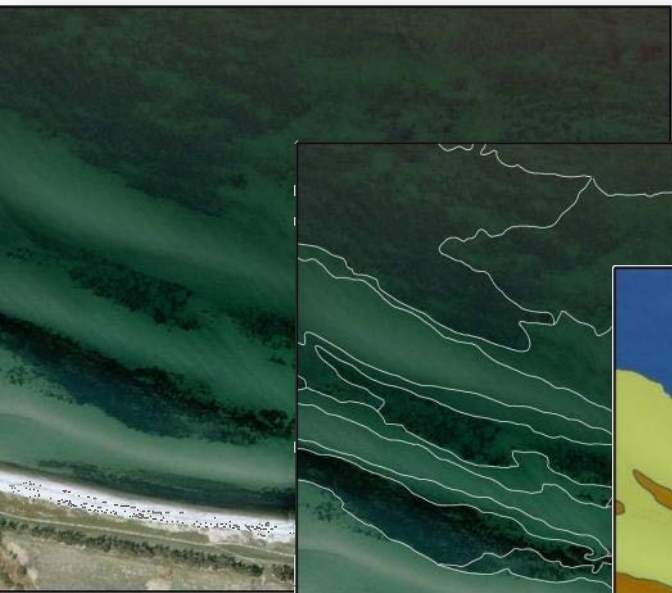
## **Guidance**

- Methodology for introducing uncertainty
- Recommendations on methods for specific use-cases
- EIA aligned with new directive
- Intelligent ecosystem management

Platform technologies

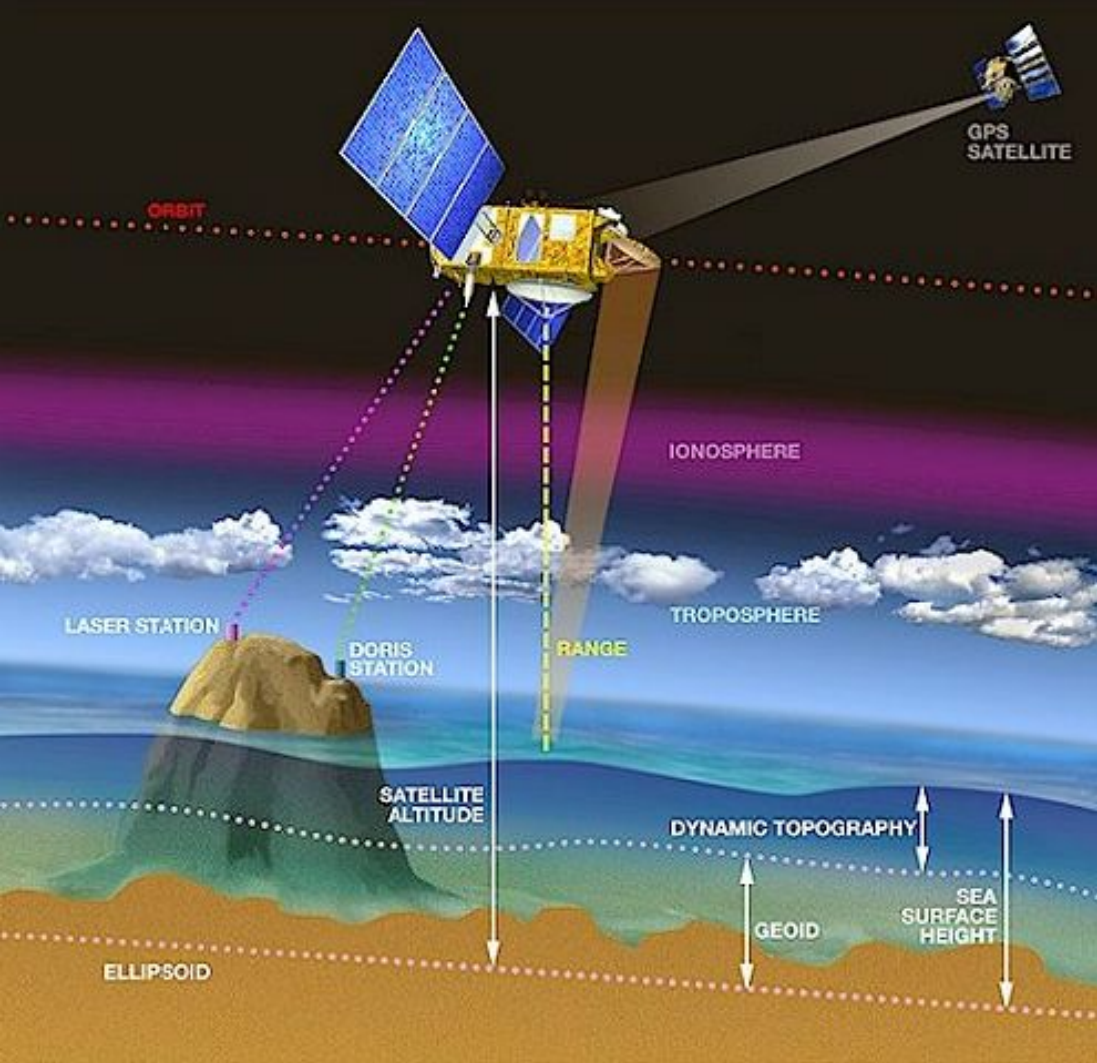
# Habitat mapping

Strengthening high resolution images  
(**Sentinel-2**) interpretation by using **machine learning**



## Class

- Unclassified
- Algae
- Algae on hard bottom
- Algae on hard bottom in shallow water (often nearshore)
- Algae on sandy bottom
- Blue mussels with algae
- Eelgrass
- Eelgrass/algae mixed vegetation
- Jetty spurs, bridges and other constructions
- Sand
- Sand reef (sandy area with visible ripples)



## Improving modelling by **data assimilation** of EO

High resolution altimetry  
data  
acquired by satellites for  
accurate calibration of  
water level and water level  
dynamics (waves)

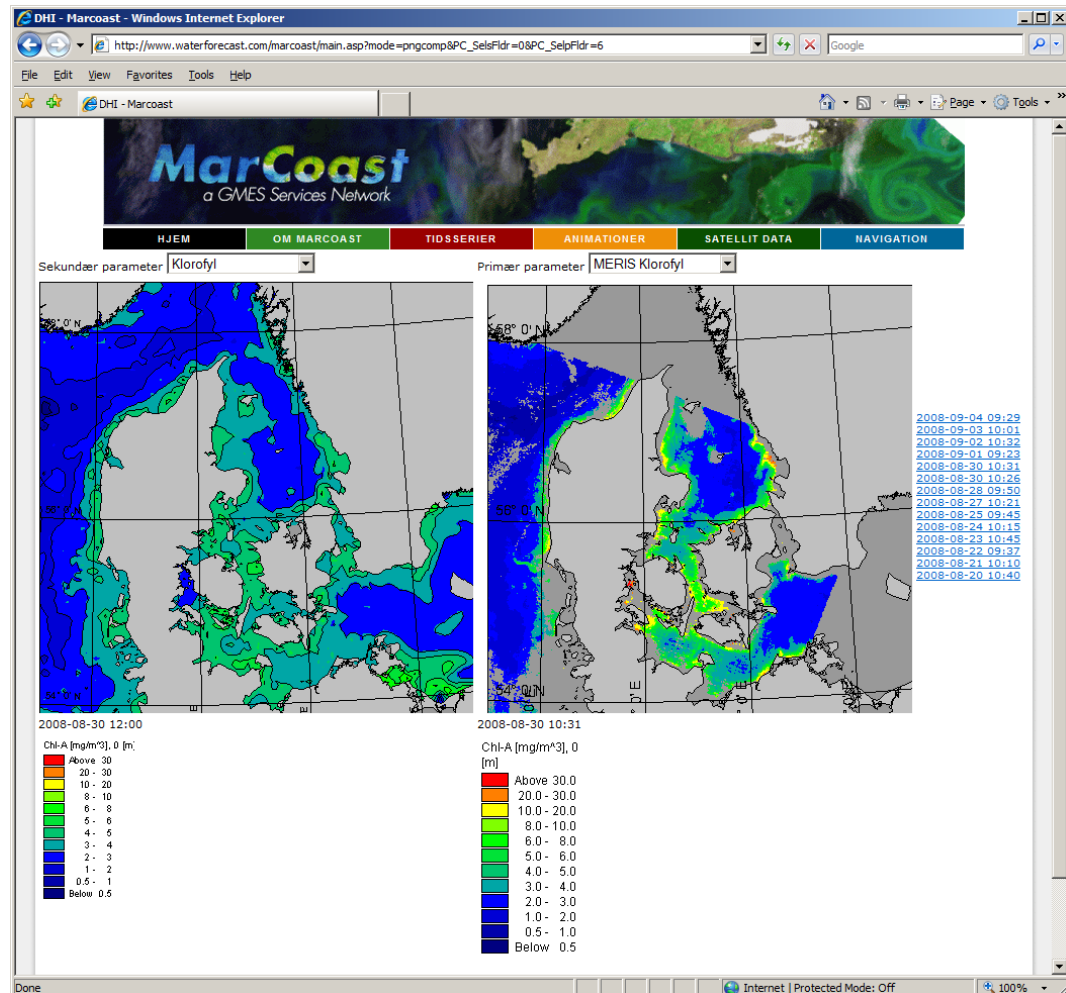


# Water Quality Service

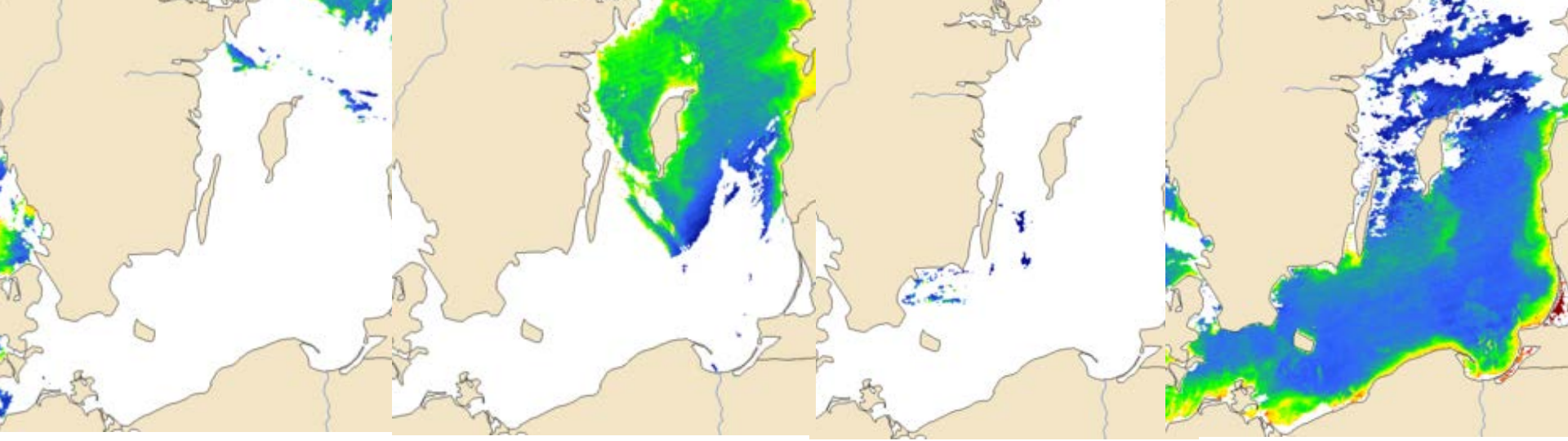
Marcoast – Assimilation

EO Chla in MIKE 3 Classic

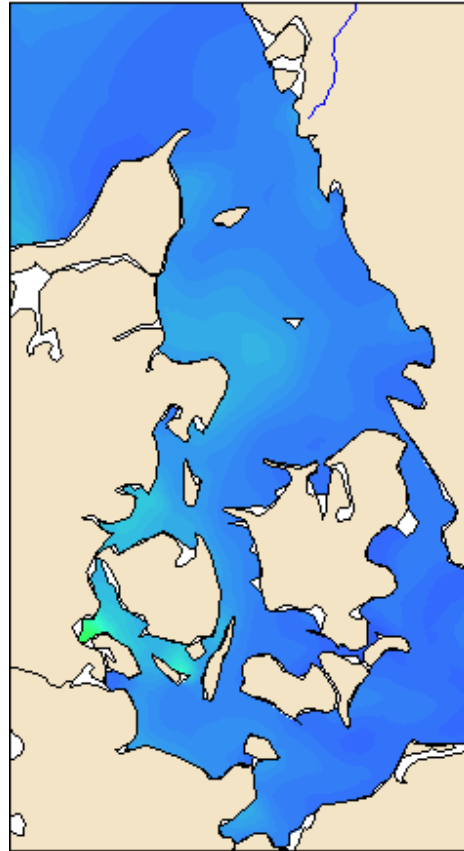
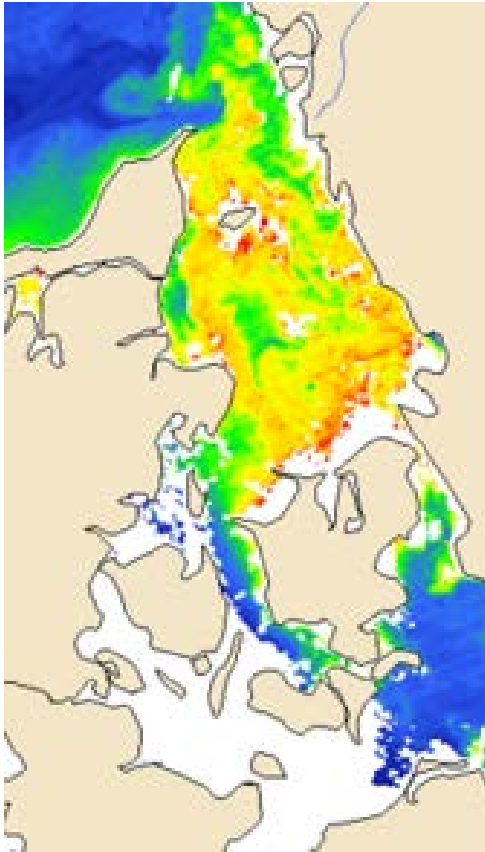
Now in flexible mesh  
(FM) models using  
Ensemble Kalman  
Filter (EnKF)







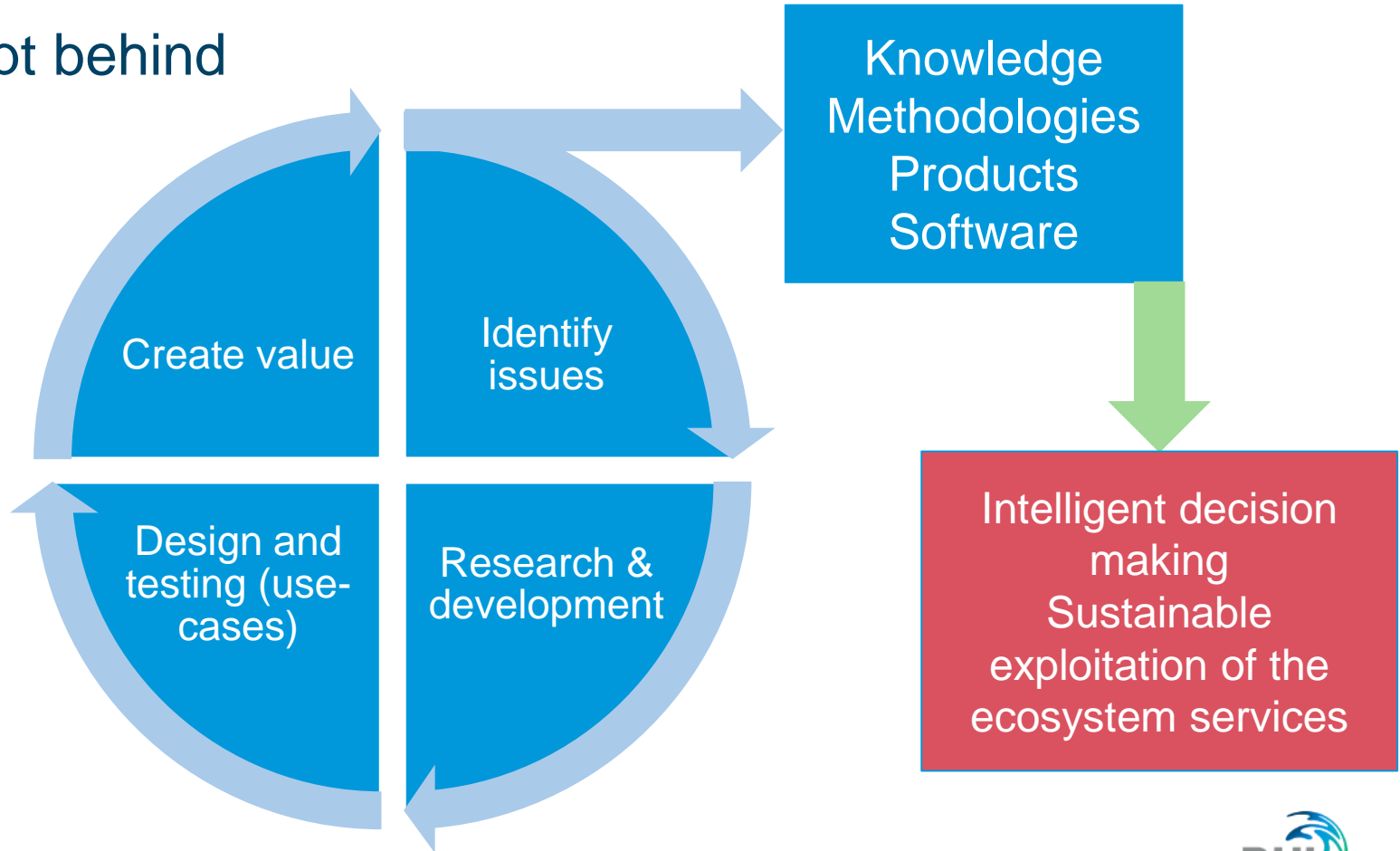
EO provides data of high spatial resolution  
Modelling fills in the gaps in space and time using intelligent methods considering the environmental processes  
Modelling gives 3D descriptions



Unusual bloom of  
phytoplankton can  
rarely be modelled  
without guidance from  
e.g. EO

*Pseudochattonella* bloom  
in Danish marine waters  
March 2017

# Concept behind





An aerial photograph showing a large body of water, likely a river delta or estuary, with intricate patterns of sediment and water flow. The water is a deep, dark green. To the left, there is a patch of land with a grid-like pattern of brown and green, suggesting agricultural fields. The text "Thank you" is overlaid in white, sans-serif font in the lower-left quadrant of the image.

Thank you