

# 10TH ADVANCED TRAINING COURSE ON LAND REMOTE SENSING



Streamlined observations of forests using EO Browser and eo-learn

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SINERGISE



sentinelhub

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→ THE EUROPEAN SPACE AGENCY





SINERGISE

*A small company from a small country,  
changing the world one step at a time*



sentinelhub

*Service providing you fast (and simple)  
access to satellite data*

eoresearch@sinergise.com

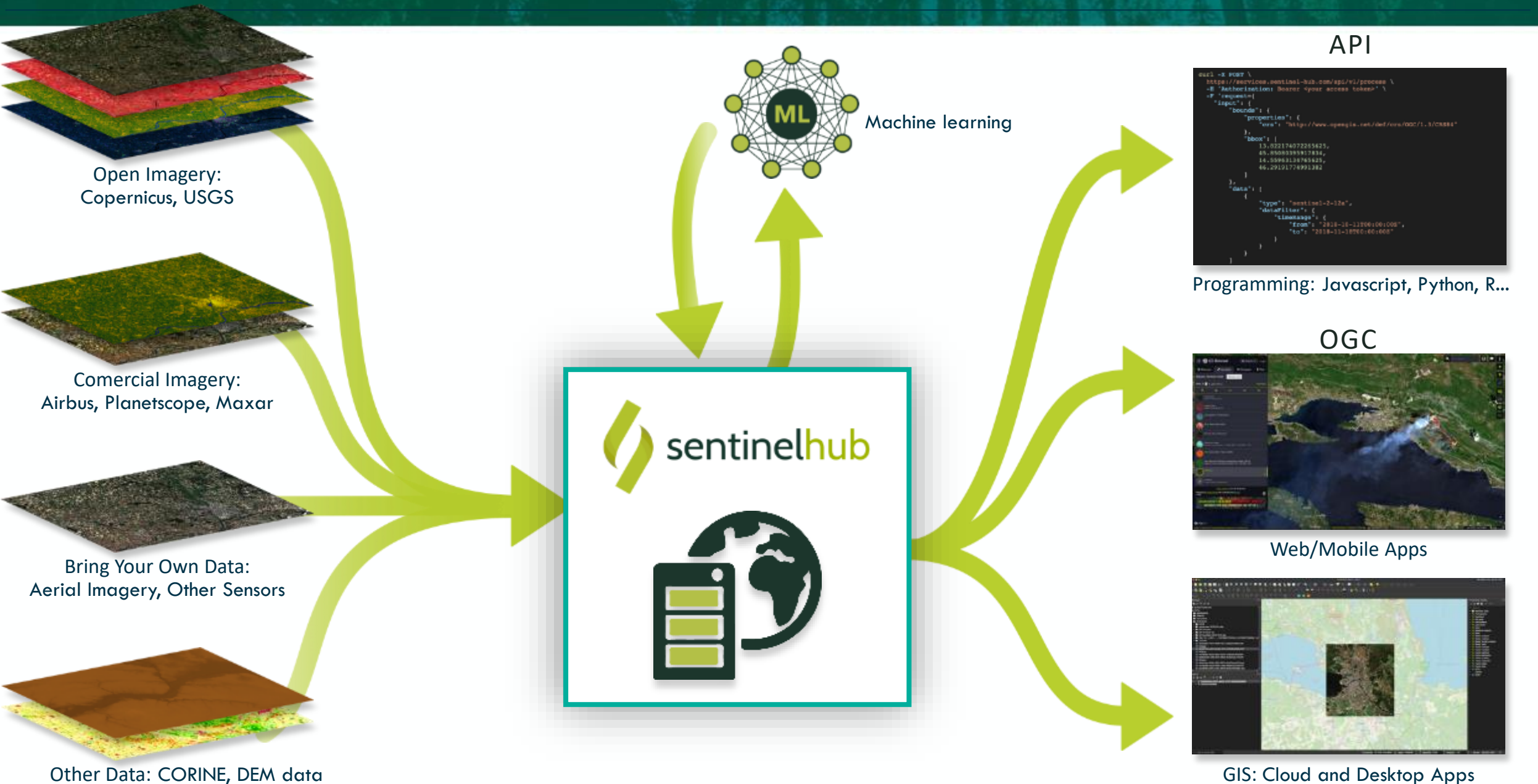
*EO data  
inside*



EUROPEAN EO COMPANY  
OF THE YEAR 2018



*Providing answers to questions you didn't know you had.*







Credit: European Union, contains modified Copernicus Sentinel data 2021, processed with EO Browser

WMS REQUEST

WCS REQUEST

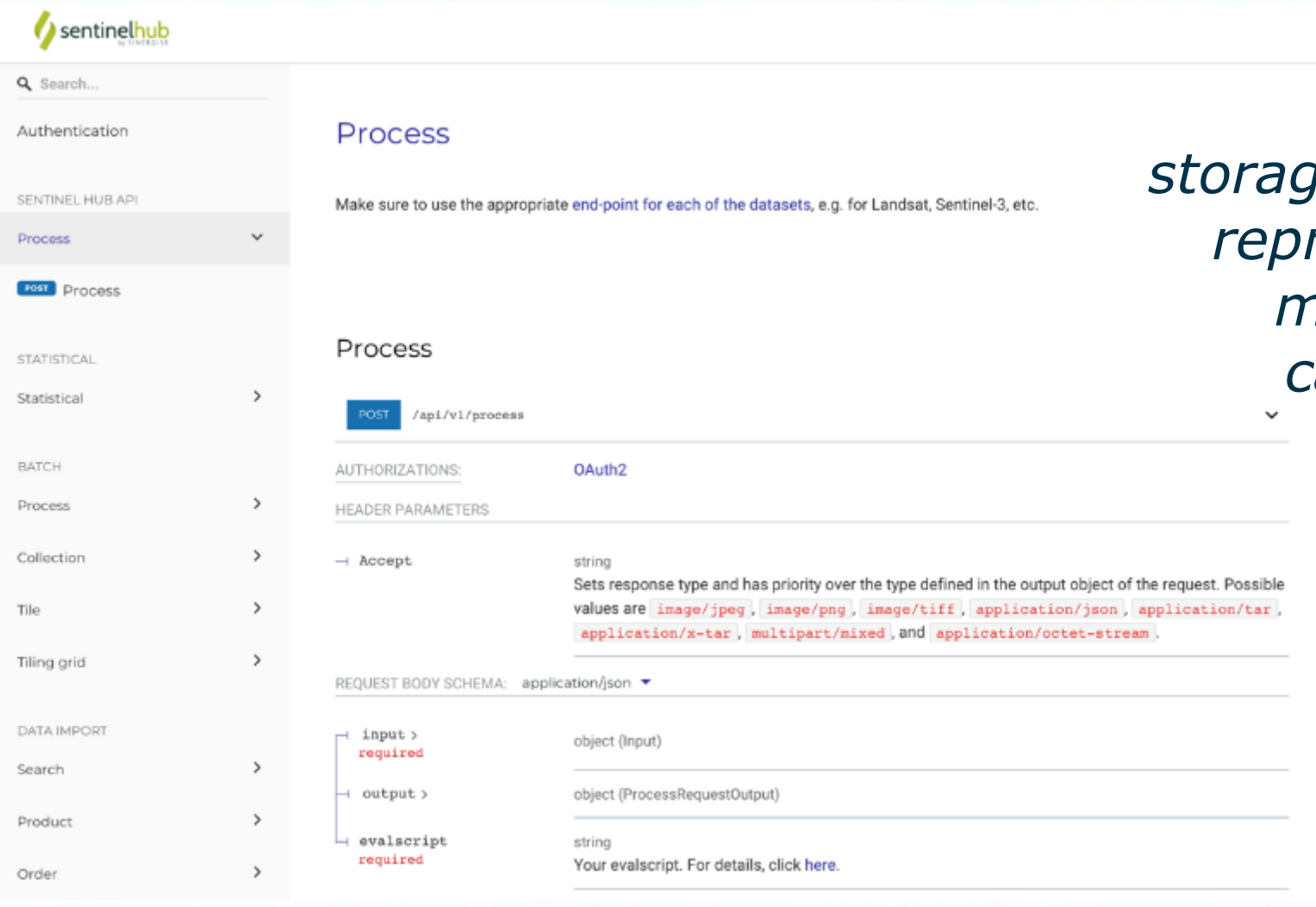
WFS REQUEST

WMTS REQUEST

```
https://services.sentinel-hub.com/ogc/wcs/<INSTANCE-ID>  
?SERVICE=WCS  
&REQUEST=GetCoverage  
&COVERAGE=1_VV_ORTHORECTIFIED  
&TIME=2018-07-17/2018-07-17  
&BBOX=15.28815,107.07000,14.75496,106.09153  
&RESX=20m  
&RESY=20m  
&FORMAT=image/tiff  
&CRS=EPSG:4326
```

*No worries about download,  
storage, decoding, stitching scenes,  
reprojection, scaling, mosaicking,  
meta-data parsing, backscatter  
calibration, orthorectification ...*





The screenshot shows the Sentinel Hub API documentation interface. On the left is a sidebar with navigation links: Authentication, SENTINEL HUB API (expanded), Process (selected), STATISTICAL, Statistical, BATCH, Process, Collection, Tile, Tiling grid, DATA IMPORT, Search, Product, and Order. The main content area is titled 'Process' and includes a note: 'Make sure to use the appropriate end-point for each of the datasets, e.g. for Landsat, Sentinel-3, etc.' Below this, the 'Process' endpoint is detailed as a POST request to /api/v1/process using OAuth2 authorization. The 'ACCEPT' header parameter is described as a string that sets the response type, with possible values including image/jpeg, image/png, image/tiff, application/json, application/tar, application/x-tar, multipart/mixed, and application/octet-stream. The 'REQUEST BODY SCHEMA' is defined for application/json, showing three required fields: 'input' (object), 'output' (object), and 'evalscript' (string).

*No worries about download,  
storage, decoding, stitching scenes,  
reprojection, scaling, mosaicking,  
meta-data parsing, backscatter  
calibration, orthorectification ...*

*Additional functionalities:  
batch jobs,  
statistical calculations,  
bring your own data,  
catalog,  
third-party data import*

What data can one “get” from SH?

Pre-defined product (true color, false color, etc.)

Custom band combination

```
return [B08, B04, B03];
```

Various indices

```
var val = (B08-B04)/(B08+B04);
```

```
return [val];
```

Complex algorithms

LAI, FAPAR – (basic) neural networks

Interpolated data, custom mosaicking, temporal computation

<https://github.com/sentinel-hub/custom-scripts/>

## SAR for Deforestation Detection Script

- Evaluate and visualize
- General description of the script
- Details of the script
- Author of the script
- Description of representative images

## SAR for Deforestation Detection Script

Show script or download it.

### Evaluate and visualize

EO Browser

### General description of the script

The script uses the VV and VH bands of the Sentinel-1 and transforms the cartesian space of VV and VH to polar coordinates computing the length and angle of the resulting vector and also the area of the square defined by VV and VH. Then it uses the length of the vector as a classifier to discriminate between water, forest and soil.

The script paints in black the water and bare soil areas, and uses both the length and the angle to draw a scale for the forest (green) and soil (red), drawing a stronger green where more forest has been classified and a stronger red or black where more soil has been found.

### Details of the script

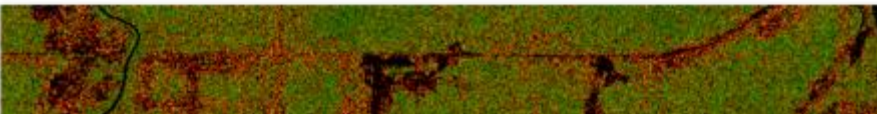
The script only uses the VV and VH bands of the Sentinel 1, so it will identify bare soil as water (black) and is intended to be used in forest area, returning strange results when used in populated areas.

### Author of the script

Antonio Carli3n Paredes

### Description of representative images

The images show several zones of Borneo, in areas affected by palm oil deforestation.



Sentinel-Hub by Sinergise



## SAR for Deforestation Detection Script

Hide script or download it.

```
//VERSION=3 (auto-converted from 1)
//
// SAR for deforestation detection
// -----
// 2019 - Antonio Carli3n Paredes
// License: CC BY 4.0
// https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/
//
function setup() {
  return {
    input: [{
      bands: [
        "VV",
        "VH"
      ]
    }],
    output: { bands: 3 }
  }
}

const GAIN = 2.5;
const WATER_LIMIT = 0.1;
const FOREST_LIMIT = 0.2;
const INVERSE_FACTOR = 25;

const GREEN_GRADIENT = [
  [1.000, 0x80f300],
  [0.500, 0x406600],
  [0.000, 0x003300]
]

const RED_GRADIENT = [
  [1.000, 0xfffff],
  [0.525, 0xff8000],
  [0.300, 0xff6000],
  [0.250, 0xae0000],
  [0.000, 0x000000]
];

const GREEN_VIZ = new ColorGradientVisualizer(GREEN_GRADIENT, 0, 1);
const RED_VIZ = new ColorGradientVisualizer(RED_GRADIENT, 0, 1);

const evaluatePixel = function (samples, scenes) {
  let vv = samples.VV;
  let vh = samples.VH;

  let area = vv * vh;
  let v_len = Math.sqrt(vv * vv + vh * vh);
  let v_angle_weighted = 0;
  if (vv > 0) {
    v_angle_weighted = Math.atan(vh/vv) / (Math.PI / 2);
  }
  let v_len_inverse = 0;
  if (v_len > 0) {
    v_len_inverse = 1 / (INVERSE_FACTOR * v_len);
  }

  if (v_len < WATER_LIMIT) {
    return [0];
  } else if (v_len > FOREST_LIMIT) {
    let index = GAIN * v_len - v_angle_weighted;
    return GREEN_VIZ.process(index);
  } else {
    let index = GAIN * v_len_inverse + v_angle_weighted;
    return RED_VIZ.process(index);
  }
};
```







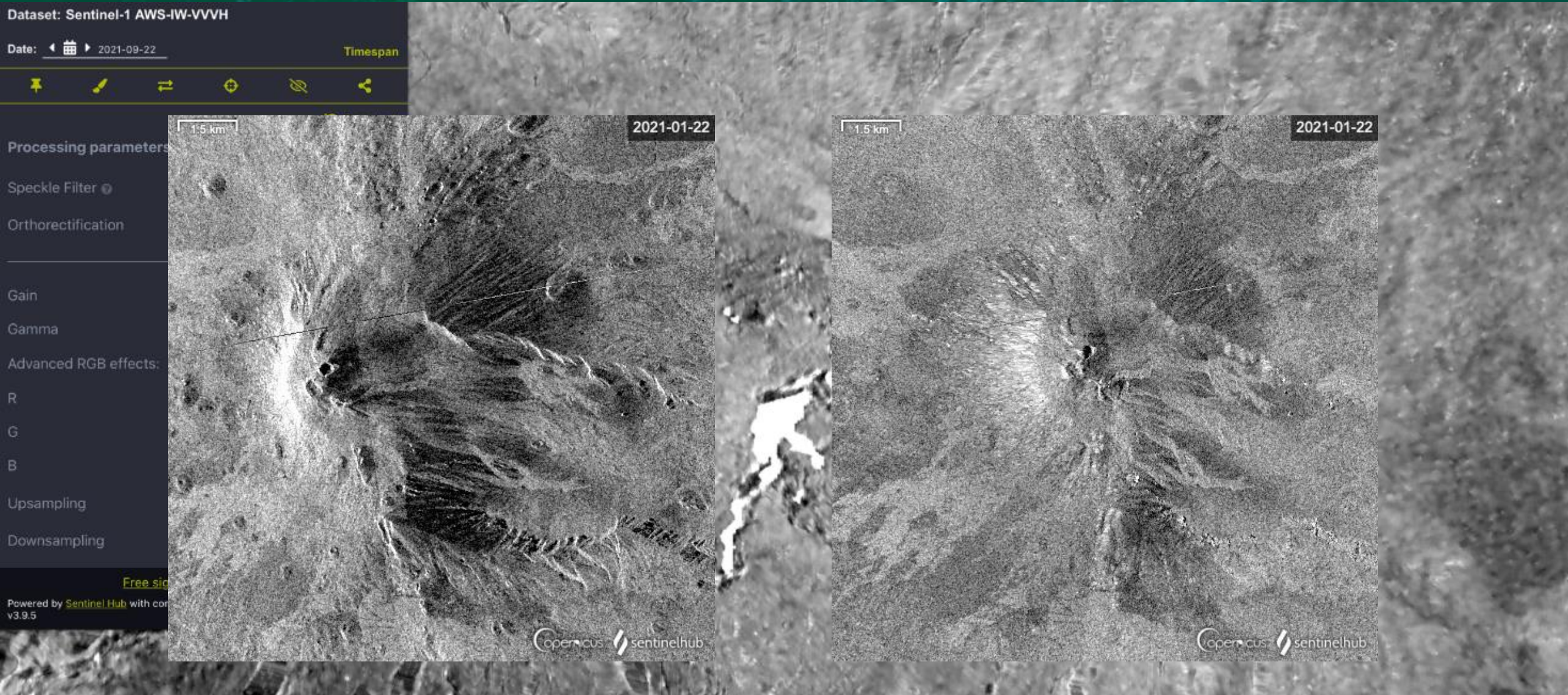








# Sentinel-1 processing





## Open Data (global and full archives)

Sentinel-1 GRD\*

Sentinel-2 L1C and L2A\*\*

Sentinel-3 OLCI and SLSTR

Sentinel-5P

Landsat-1-8

MODIS

DEM (Copernicus, MapZen)

Copernicus Services layers

\* CARD4L compliant

\*\* L2A global from 2017 onwards

## Commercial data (on-demand, payable)

PlanetScope

Airbus Pleiades

Airbus SPOT

Maxar

## Bring your own data

Satellite imagery

Derived products

COG/zarr format

Your data residing on AWS (EU-1 or US-West-2), Mundi, CreoDIAS, CODE-DE

Full Sentinel Hub functionality



# Third party data (commercial data)



The screenshot displays the EO Browser application interface. On the left, a sidebar contains the following elements:

- EO Browser** header with a language dropdown set to "ENGLISH" and a user greeting "Hello, SH JS Testing".
- Navigation tabs: **Discover**, **Visualize** (active), **Compare**, and **Pins**.
- Actions: **Remove all**, **Add all pins**, and a **Split** dropdown menu.
- Data layer list:
  - Layer 1: **airbus\_2\_TRUE-COLOR-PANSHARPENED**, Date: 2017-09-13, Lat/Lon: 46.71, 15.82 | Zoom: 18. Split position slider is at approximately 25%.
  - Layer 2: **Sentinel-2 L2A: 1\_TRUE\_COLOR**, Date: 2017-09-05, Lat/Lon: 46.71, 15.83 | Zoom: 18. Split position slider is at approximately 10%.
- Footer: "Powered by [Sentinel Hub](#) with contributions by [ESA](#) v3.9.5".

The main map area shows a satellite view of a rural landscape with a road labeled "Zgornje Konjšče". The right sidebar contains a search bar "Go to Place" and a vertical toolbar with icons for map interaction. The bottom status bar includes links for [About EO Browser](#), [Contact us](#), and [Get data](#), along with coordinates "Lat: 46.708378, Lng: 15.818778" and a scale of "30 m".



# Bring your own data



SENTINEL Hub Playground

2018-12-31 50 %

Go to Place

Rendering Effects

Custom

crop\_declarations\_caseAB1\_v01

crop\_declarations\_caseAB1\_v01\_traintestsplit

crop\_differences

crop\_prediction\_score

physical\_blocks\_land\_cover

predicted\_crop\_v01

predicted\_lulc\_v01

True color S2 L1C  
True color visualization of Sentinel-2 L1C images by mapping bands B04, B03 and B02

True color S2 L2A  
True color visualization of Sentinel-2 L2A images by mapping bands B04, B03 and B02

Valid data count 2018, L1C

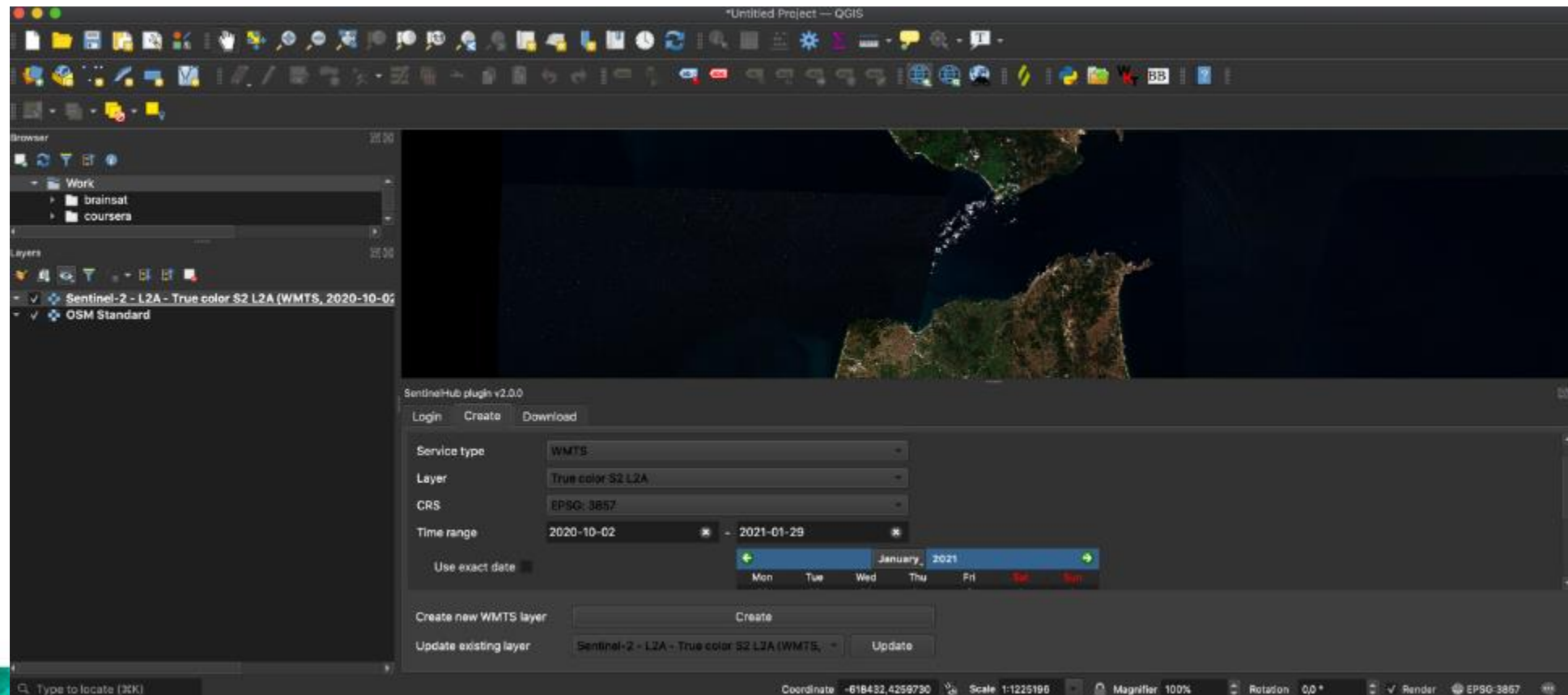
GENERATE

Get Sentinel and Landsat imagery in your GIS

OpenStreetMap © Sentinel Hub



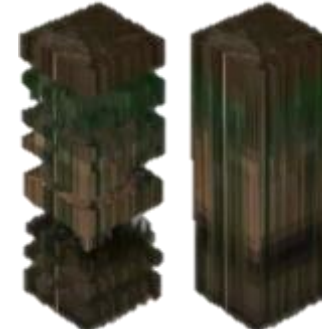
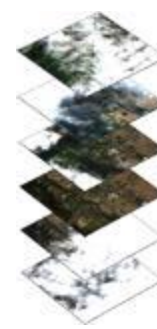
- WMS/WCS/WMTS – QGIS, ArcGIS Desktop, ArcGIS on-line
- QGIS PlugIn
- sentinelhub-py
- sentinelhub-js
- xcube-sh



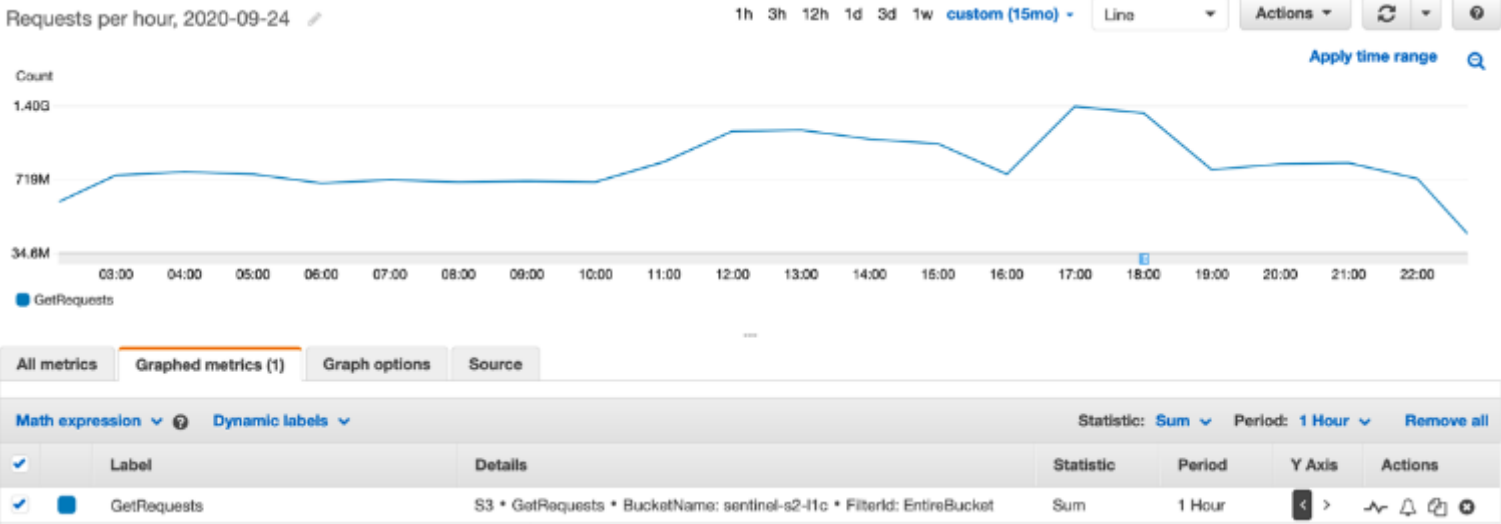
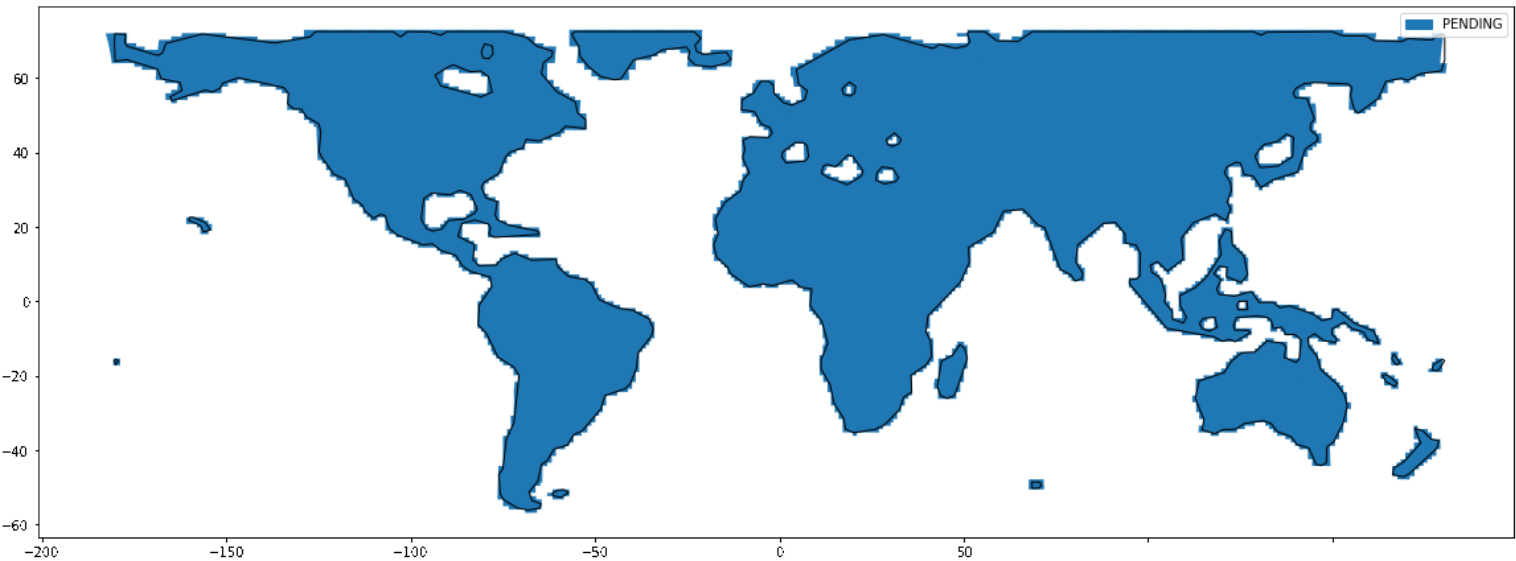




- Request data at large scale
  - either spatial or temporal.
- Run your algorithm for a whole continent.
- Pre-process vast amount of data.
- Execute, monitor for updates, follow-up processes



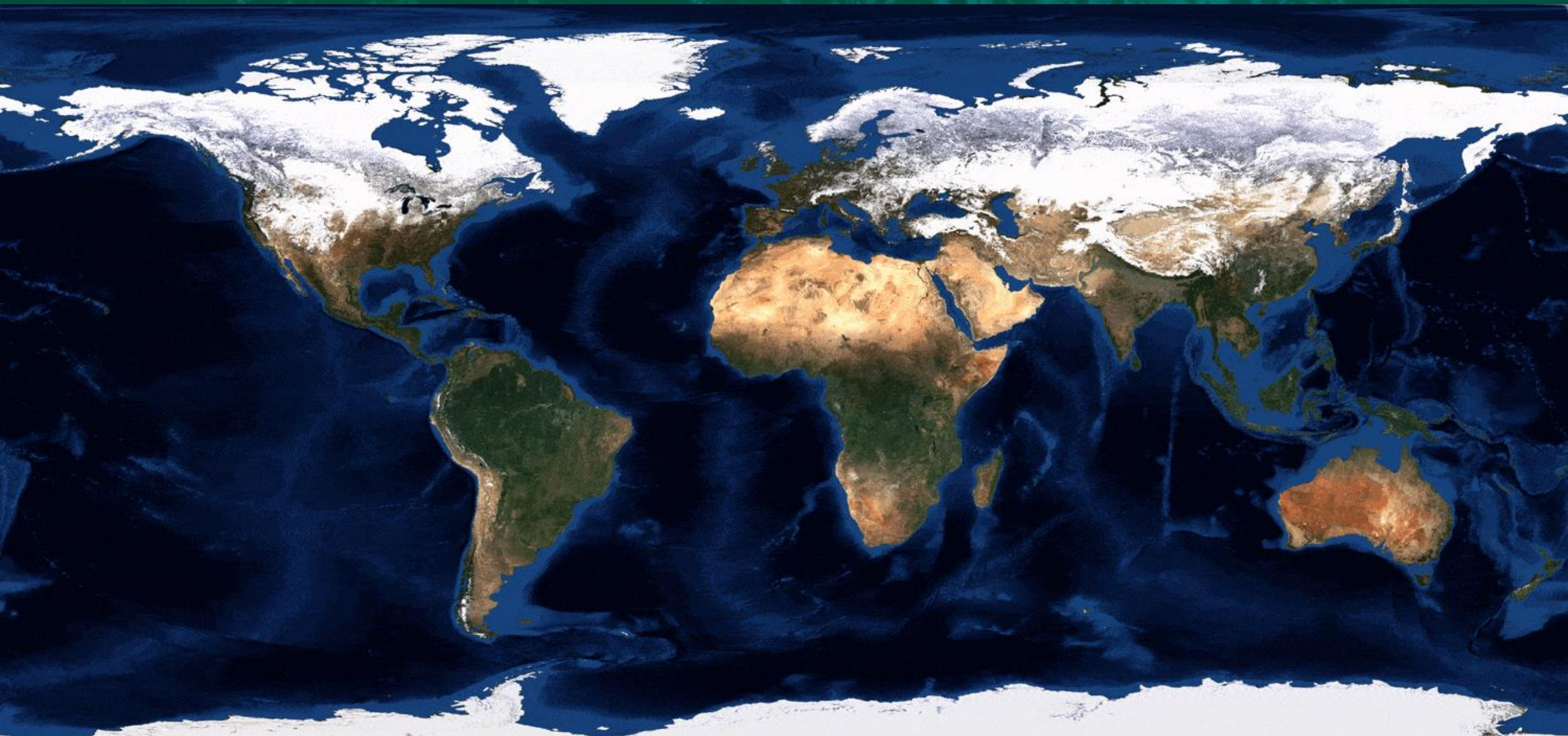
# Large-scale processing - Batch API



400.000 requests per second













<https://apps.sentinel-hub.com/eo-browser>

*Or google eo-browser*



- What is EO Browser?
- Education themes
- Search and view satellite data
- Custom visualizations on the fly
- Statistics
- Pins and comparison tool
- 3D viewer
- Downloading images
- Time-lapse creation



## Cloud API



**150 k**  
registered users



**500 M**  
processed requests



**30+ PB**  
of satellite imagery



**500 TB**  
added every month

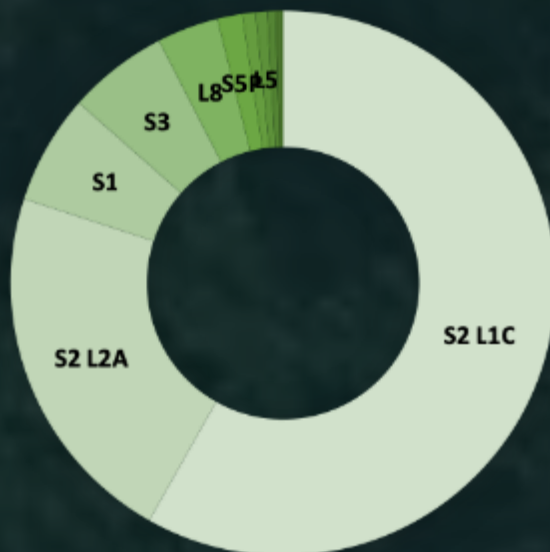
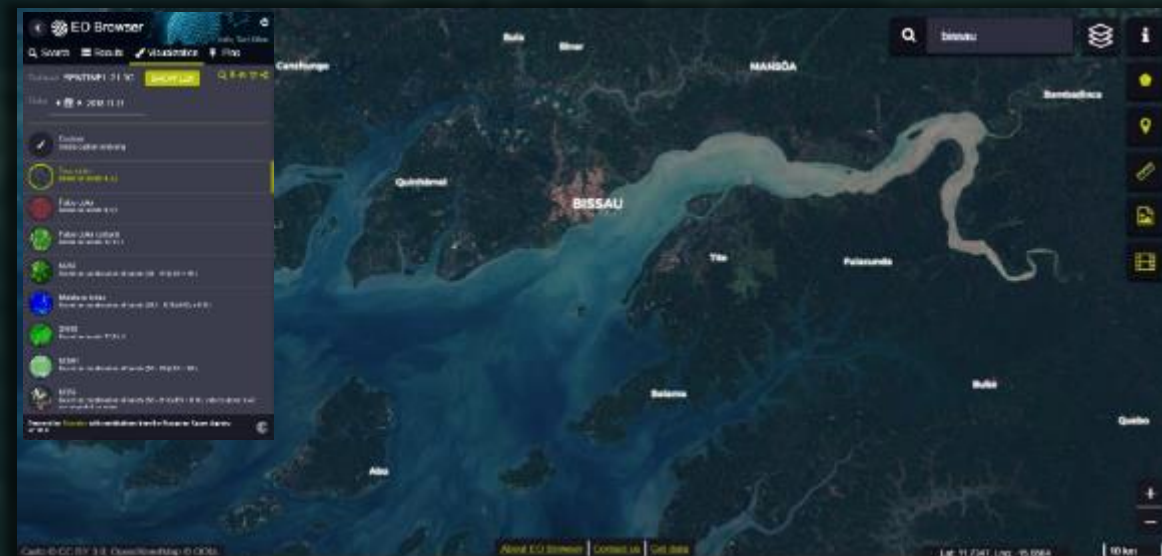
## EO Browser



**58 k**  
monthly visitors



**60 M**  
processed requests



Open-source and free to use

Visitors from 159 countries



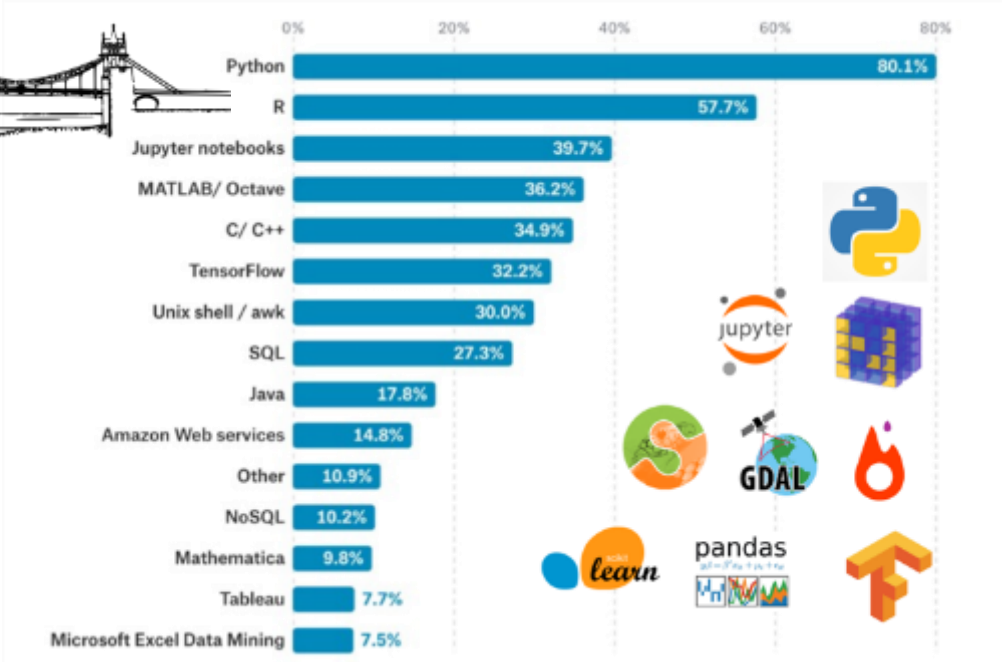
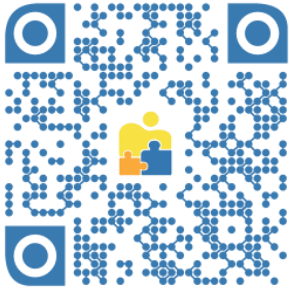
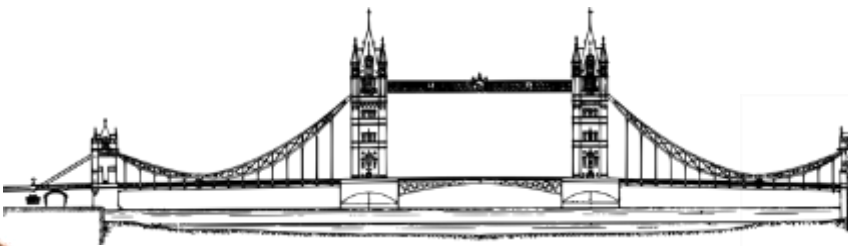
<https://github.com/sentinel-hub/eo-learn>

*Or google eo-learn*



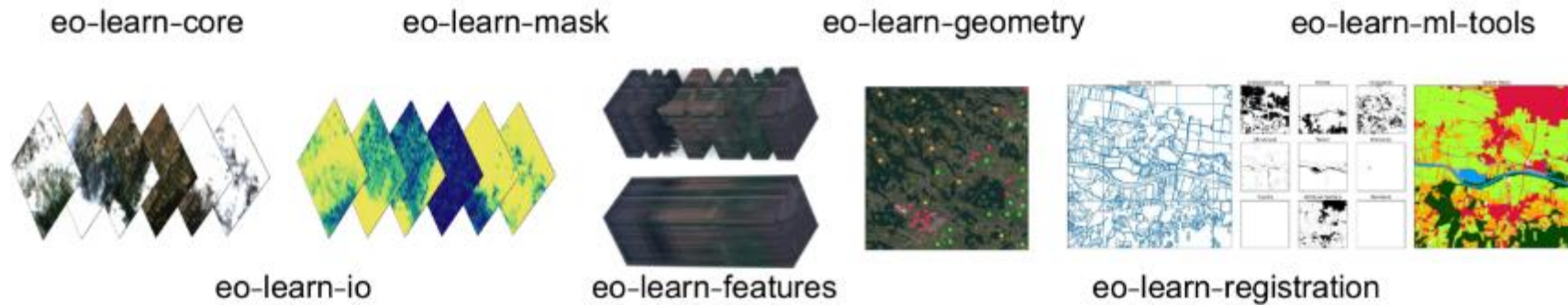
Python ecosystem  
for data science and  
machine learning

(EO) data



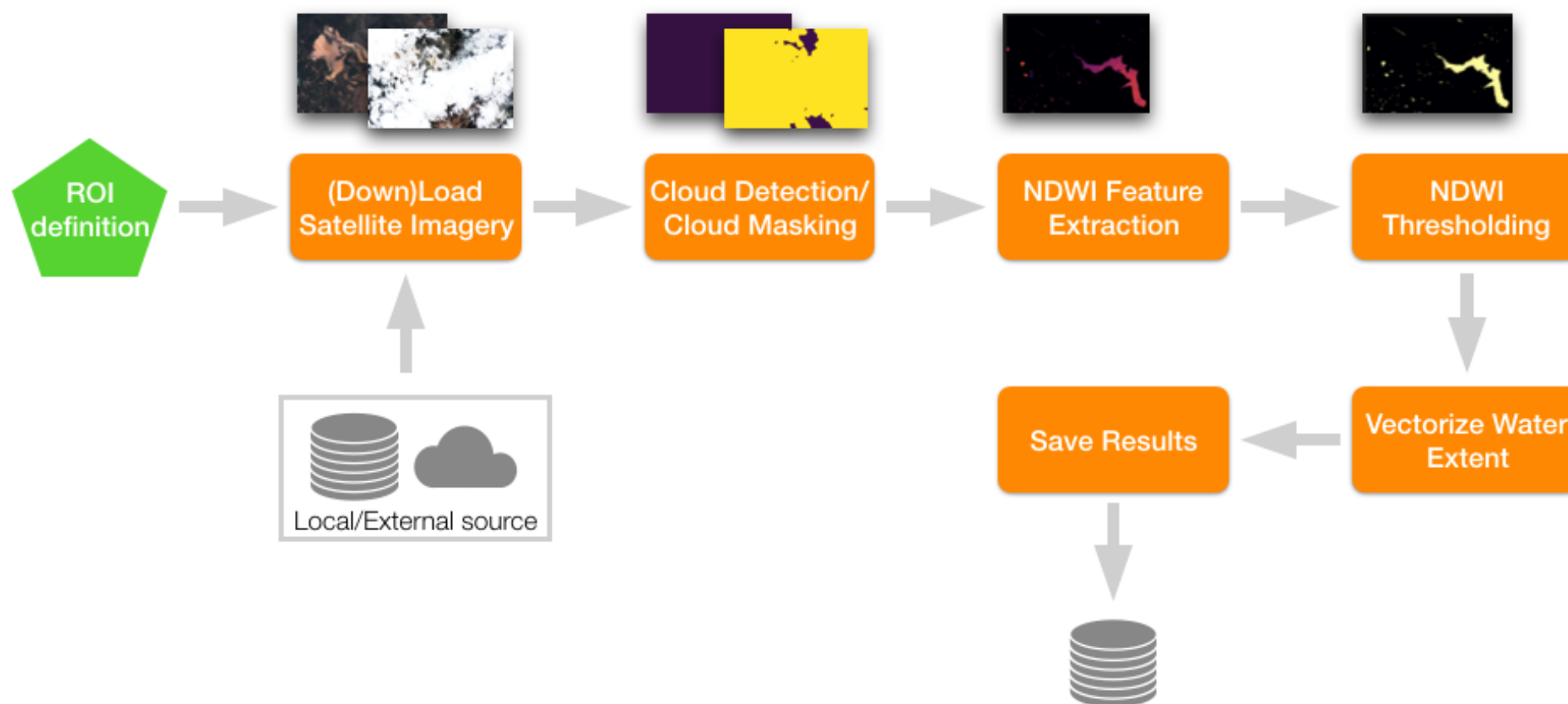
<https://github.com/sentinel-hub/eo-learn>



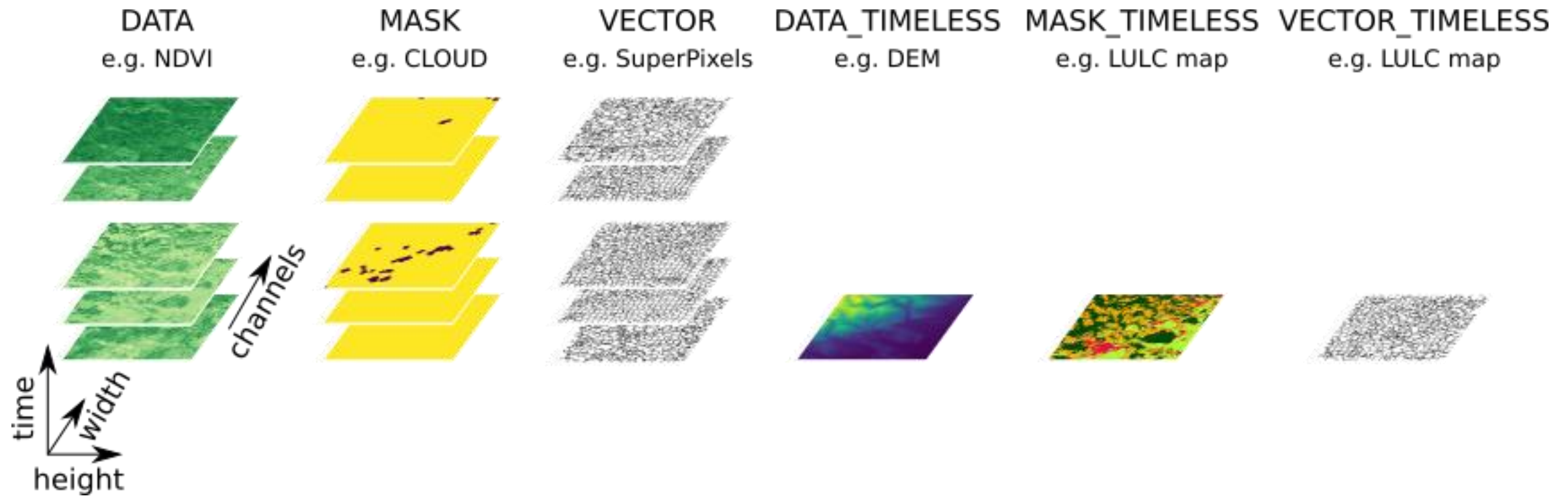


- **eo-learn-core** - The main subpackage which implements basic building blocks and commonly used functionalities.
- **eo-learn-coregistration** - The subpackage that deals with image co-registration.
- **eo-learn-features** - A collection of utilities for extracting data properties and feature manipulation.
- **eo-learn-geometry** - Geometry subpackage used for geometric transformation and conversion between vector and raster data.
- **eo-learn-io** - Input/output subpackage that deals with obtaining data from Sentinel Hub services or saving and loading data locally.
- **eo-learn-mask** - The subpackage used for masking of data and calculation of cloud masks.
- **eo-learn-ml-tools** - Various tools that can be used before or after the machine learning process.
- **eo-learn-visualization** - Visualization tools for core elements of eo-learn.





## EOPatch – storage





EOTask – a task/operation/function on (part of) EO Patch

```
class FooTask(EOTask):  
  
    def __init__(self, foo_param):  
        """ Task-specific parameters  
        """  
        self.foo_param = foo_param  
  
    def execute(self, eopatch, *, patch_specific_param):  
  
        # Do what foo does on EO Patch and return it  
  
        return eopatch
```

EOTask – a task/operation/function on (part of) EOPatch

<https://eo-learn.readthedocs.io/en/latest/eotasks.html>

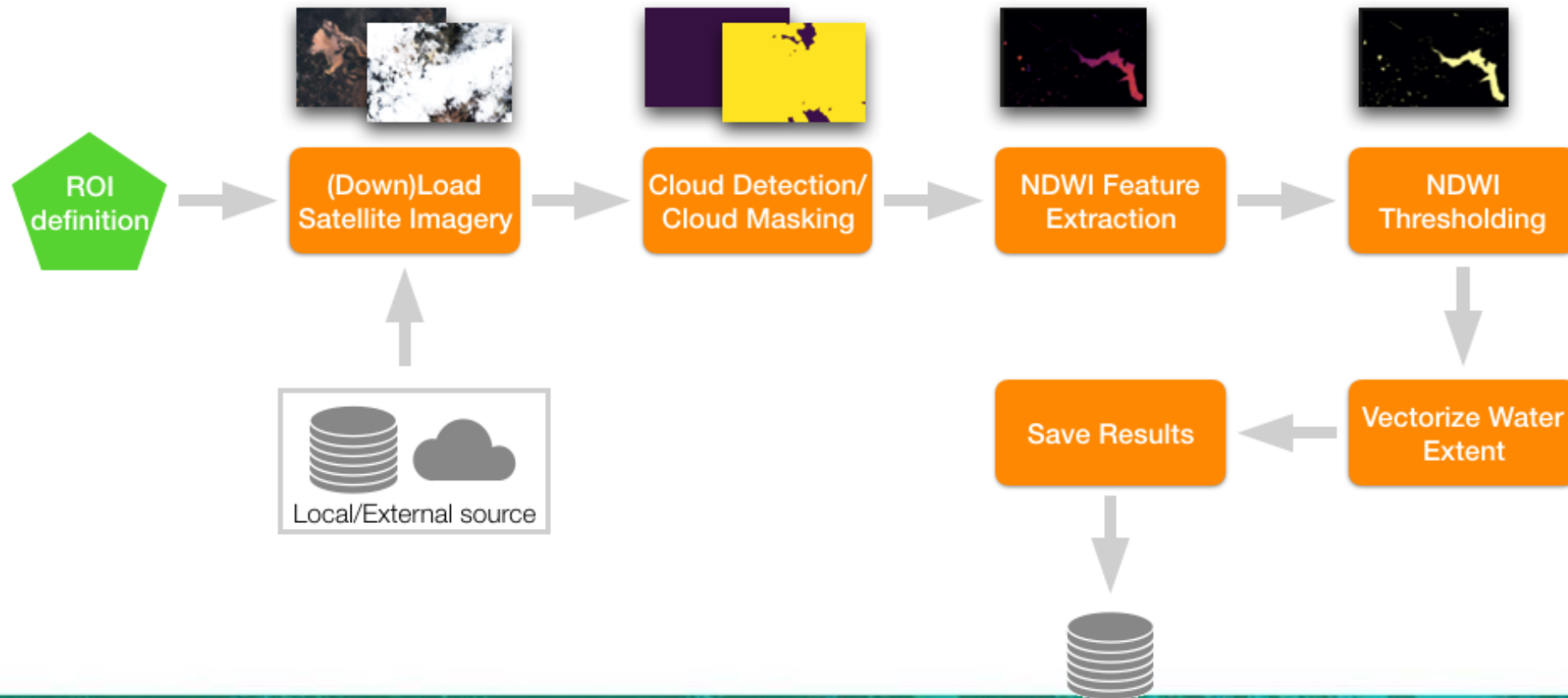
## EOTasks

### core

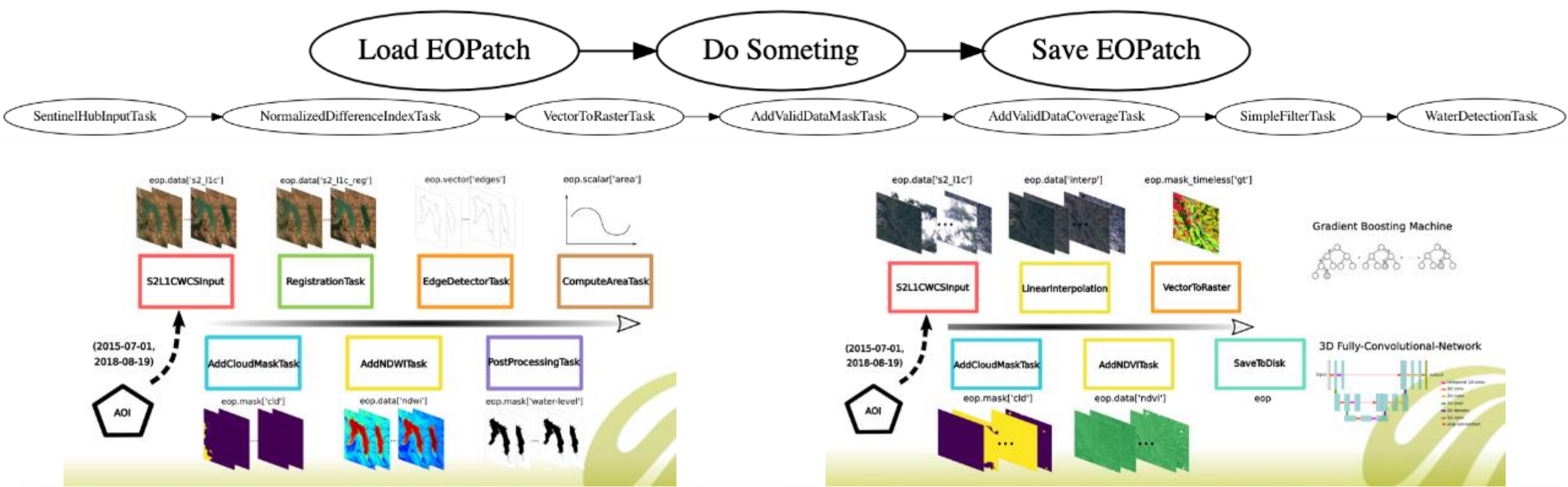
AddFeature	A deprecated version of AddFeatureTask
AddFeatureTask	Adds a feature to the given EOPatch.
CopyTask	Makes a shallow copy of the given EOPatch.
CreateEOPatchTask	Creates an EOPatch
DeepCopyTask	Makes a deep copy of the given EOPatch.
DuplicateFeature	A deprecated version of DuplicateFeatureTask
DuplicateFeatureTask	Duplicates one or multiple features in an EOPatch.
ExtractBandsTask	Moves a subset of bands from one feature to a new one.
IOTask	An abstract Input/Output task that can handle a path and a filesystem object
InitializeFeature	A deprecated version of InitializeFeatureTask
InitializeFeatureTask	Initializes the values of a feature.
LoadFromDisk	A deprecated version of LoadTask
LoadTask	Loads an EOPatch from a filesystem
MapFeatureTask	Applies a function to each feature in input_features of a patch and stores the results in a set of output_features.
MergeEOPatchesTask	Merge content from multiple EOPatches into a single EOPatch
MergeFeatureTask	Merges multiple features together by concatenating their data along the last axis.
MoveFeature	A deprecated version of MoveFeatureTask
MoveFeatureTask	Task to copy/deepcopy fields from one eopatch to another.



## EOWorkflow



EOWorkflow – an acyclic graph of EOTasks





## EOWorkflow – an acyclic graph of EOTasks

```
from eolearn.core import LinearWorkflow

workflow = LinearWorkflow(load_task, add_feature_task, save_task)

result = workflow.execute({
    load_task: {'eopatch_folder': 'TutorialEOPatch'},
    add_feature_task: {'data': np.zeros((10, 3), dtype=np.uint8)},
    save_task: {'eopatch_folder': 'OutputEOPatch2'}
})

workflow.dependency_graph()
```



## EOWorkflow

Particularly useful:

- when the (data) exploratory phase is finished
- things have to be run on (larger) scale
- it is time to automatise the “process”

Very powerful in conjunction with EOExecutor



## EOExecutor

- handles execution and monitoring of workflows
- enables execution of a workflow multiple times and in parallel
- monitors execution times and handles/logs errors that might occur in the process
- generates a report which contains summary of the workflow and process of execution.

```
from eolearn.core import EOExecutor

execution_args = [ # EOWorkflow will be executed for each of these 5 dictionaries:
    {
        load_task: {'eopatch_folder': 'TutorialEOPatch'},
        add_feature_task: {'data': idx * np.ones((10, 3), dtype=np.uint8)},
        save_task: {'eopatch_folder': f'ResultEOPatch{idx}'}
    } for idx in range(5)
]

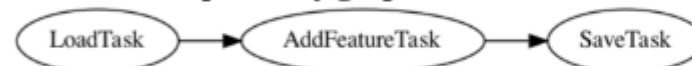
executor = EOExecutor(workflow, execution_args, save_logs=True, logs_folder=OUTPUT_FOLDER)

executor.run(workers=3) # The execution will use at most 3 parallel processes
```

100%  5/5 [00:11<00:00, 2.35s/it]

## EOExecution Report



### EOWorkflow dependency graph



### Execution status

- Start time: 10:51:56 09/21/21
- End time: 10:51:58 09/21/21
- Duration: 0:00:01.517003
- Number of finished executions: 5
- Number of failed executions: 0
- Processing type: multiprocessing
- Number of workers: 3



-  ... Execution successfully finished
-  ... Execution failed because of an error

**Introducing eo-learn**

16.8K

7.7K

46%

104

6 min read · In Sentinel Hub Blog · View story · Details

**Land Cover Classification with eo-learn: Part 1**

35K

15.1K

43%

236

8 min read · In Sentinel Hub Blog · View story · Details

**Land Cover Classification with eo-learn: Part 2**

18.7K

6.4K

34%

152

12 min read · In Sentinel Hub Blog · View story · Details

**Land Cover Classification with eo-learn: Part 3**

7.9K

3.2K

42%

45

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**BLUEDOT — Water Resources Monitoring fro...**

6.3K

2.7K

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81

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**Semi-supervised learning in satellite image ...**

2.1K

434

20%

24

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**Land Cover Monitoring System**

2.3K

1.1K

47%

34

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**Area Monitoring Concept**

2.7K

826

30%

24

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**Scale-up your eo-learn workflow using Batc...**

884

369

42%

15

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**Parcel boundary detection for CAP**

1.92K

485

25%

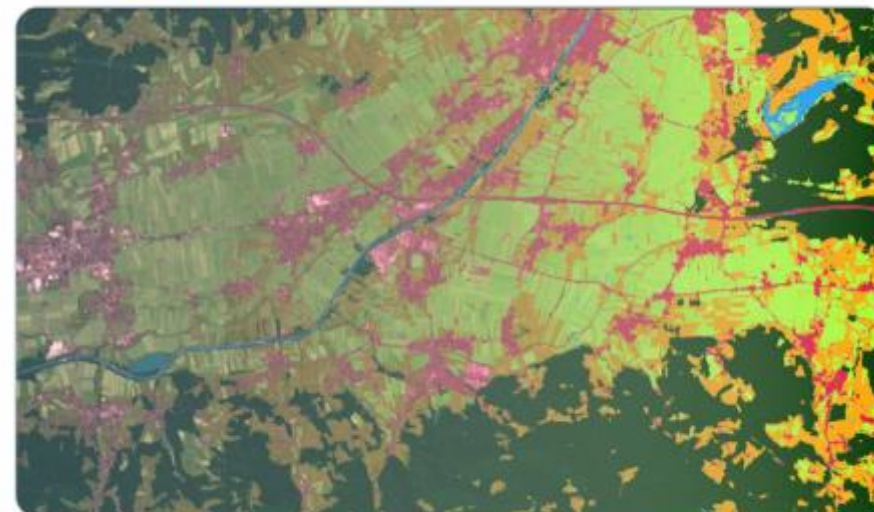
16

14 min read · In Sentinel Hub Blog · View story · Details

**Radiant Earth Foundation**

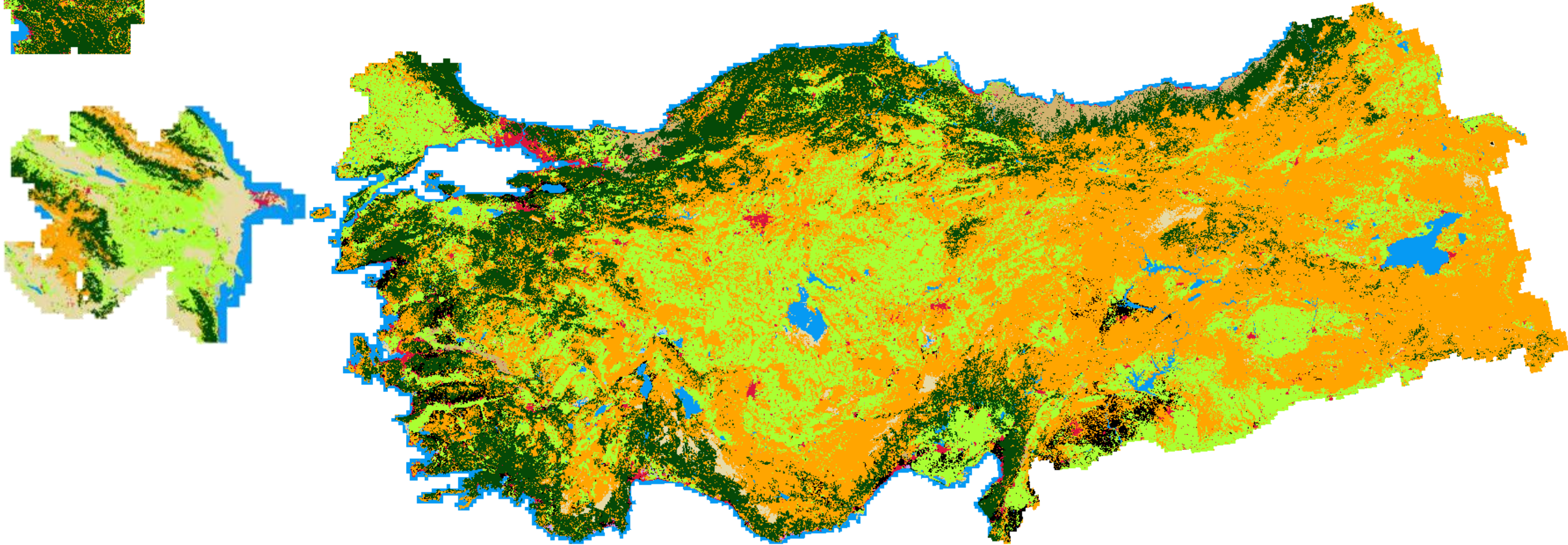
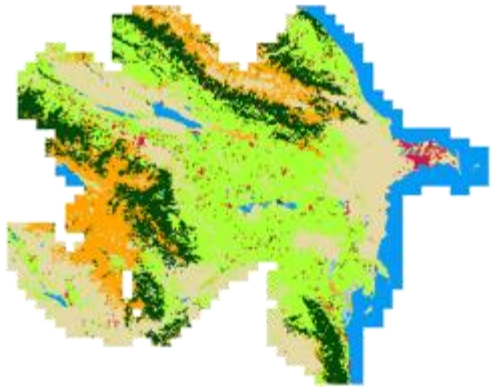
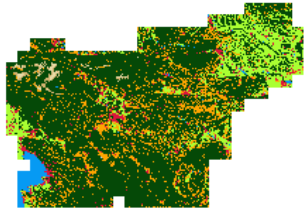
@OurRadiantEarth

#TutorialTuesday Revisit these awesome guides from @LubejMatic at @sentinelhub + @sinergise on how to use eo-learn to build a #LandCover classification #MachineLearning model!

Part 1: [ow.ly/KCra50A9rCd](https://ow.ly/KCra50A9rCd)Part 2: [ow.ly/nUdz50A9rCe](https://ow.ly/nUdz50A9rCe)Part 3: [ow.ly/5fQl50A9rCc](https://ow.ly/5fQl50A9rCc)



## Land Cover and Land Cover Monitoring



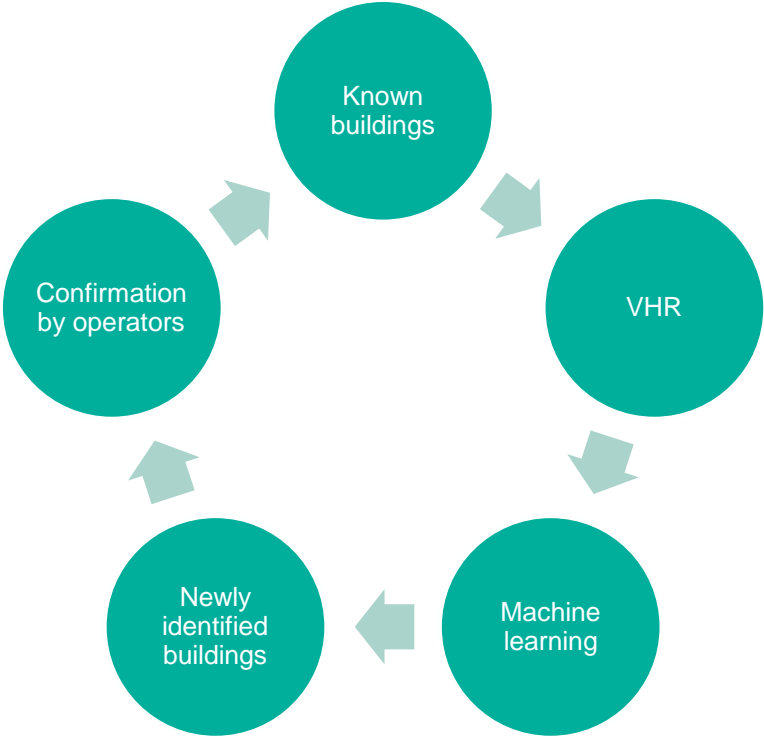


## Agricultural field delineation with Sentinel-2






Building detection using SPOT imagery



**Philipp Gärtner**  
@gartn001

Would it actually be possible to use the 's2cloudless'  model from @sentinel\_hub within the #EarthEngine with #Python API? 🤔 @giswqs @gena\_d @jstnbraaten @mopayyo @LubejMatic

**Qiusheng Wu** @giswqs · May 5

Replying to @gartn001 @sentinel\_hub and 4 others

The GEE team has been running s2cloudless on the full S2 archive. The ingestion is not finished (so there is no catalog entry yet), but you can start using the COPERNICUS/S2\_CLOUD\_PROBABILITY collection. See [bit.ly/2W5ZOU1](https://bit.ly/2W5ZOU1)

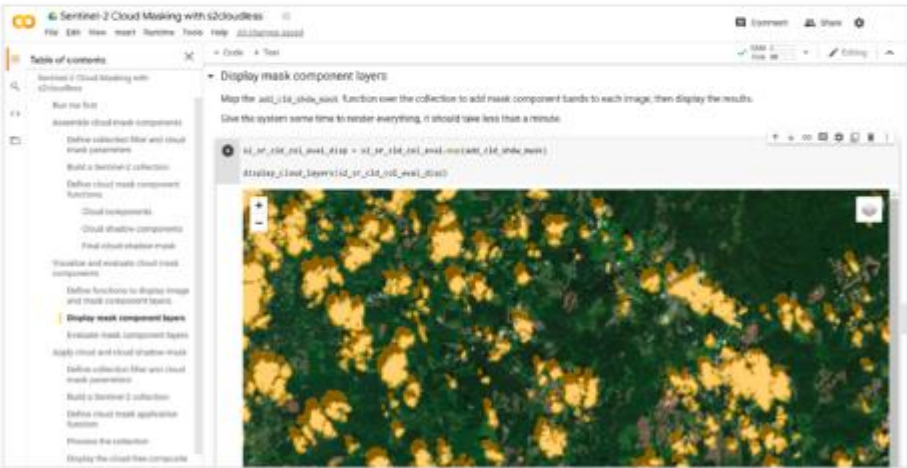
1

1

16

Working with s2cloudless

To help get you started exploring and applying the new s2cloudless image, we've put together a [tutorial](#) that demonstrates joining the Sentinel-2 SR and s2cloudless collections, defining a cloud masking function, applying it to a sub-collection, and displaying the results. **Bonus:** it includes cloud shadow masking!



Earth Engine Colab notebook on using the new s2cloudless image for cloud and cloud shadow masking Sentinel-2 imagery.



FASTENER Feature Selection for Inference from Earth Observation Data

[PDF] [mdpi.com](#)

[F Koprivec](#), [K Kenda](#), [B Šircelj](#) - *Entropy*, 2020 - [mdpi.com](#)

In this paper, a novel feature selection algorithm for inference from high-dimensional data (FASTENER) is presented. With its multi-objective approach, the algorithm tries to maximize the accuracy of a machine learning algorithm with as few features as possible. The algorithm exploits ...

☆ [Cited by 1](#) [All 2 versions](#) [»](#)

Streaming data fusion for the Internet of Things

[PDF] [mdpi.com](#)

[K Kenda](#), [B Kažič](#), [E Novak](#), [D Mladenčić](#) - *Sensors*, 2019 - [mdpi.com](#)

To achieve the full analytical potential of the streaming data from the internet of things, the interconnection of various data sources is needed. By definition, those sources are heterogeneous and their integration is not a trivial task. A common approach to exploit streaming sensor ...

☆ [Cited by 9](#) [Related articles](#) [All 10 versions](#) [»](#)

Оценка последствий лесных пожаров на основе данных ДЗЗ на примере ГЛХУ "Полесский лесхоз": реферат дипломной работы

[АИ Волосюк](#) - 2020 - [elib.bsu.by](#)

... 62 с. Лесные пожары, мониторинг, **Sentinel-2**, **eo-learn**, данные дистанционного зондирования. В работе рассматривается разработка автоматизированной системы ... 62 с. Лесные пожары, мониторинг, **Sentinel-2**, **eo-learn**, данные дистанционного зондирования ...

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ных **Sentinel 2**, а также языка программирования Python и библиотеки **EO-learn**

для создания систем мониторинга лесной растительности ...

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## Thank You

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